

Proposal for a Council Decision establishing a framework programme on the basis of Title VI of the Treaty on European Union — Police and judicial cooperation in criminal matters

(2002/C 51 E/23)

COM(2001) 646 final — 2001/0262(CNS)

(Submitted by the Commission on 9 November 2001)

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty on European Union, and in particular Articles 31 and 34(2)(c) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

Having regard to the Opinion of the European Parliament,

Whereas:

- (1) Article 29 of the Treaty on European Union states that the Union's objective is to provide citizens with a high level of safety within an area of freedom, security and justice by developing common action among the Member States in the fields of police and judicial cooperation in criminal matters, and by preventing and combating racism and xenophobia.
- (2) The conclusions of the Tampere European Council call for cooperation to be stepped up on preventing and fighting crime, including crime using new information and communication technologies, in order to achieve a genuine European area of justice.
- (3) The Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union⁽¹⁾ affirms the protection of the civic, political, economic and social rights of European citizens and of any persons residing on the territory of the European Union.
- (4) It is appropriate to widen the European dimension of projects to three Member States or to two Member States and an applicant country in order to promote the formation of partnerships and the exchange of information and good national practice.
- (5) The Grotius II — Criminal⁽²⁾, Stop II⁽³⁾, Oisin II⁽⁴⁾, Hippokrates⁽⁵⁾ and Falcone⁽⁶⁾ programmes, established

by the Council, have helped to strengthen cooperation between the police and judiciary in the Member States and to improve mutual understanding of their police, judicial, legal and administrative systems.

- (6) Following approval by the Feira European Council in June 2000 of the European Union Action Plan on Drugs (2000-2004), actions to combat drug trafficking are also included in the framework programme.
- (7) The establishment of a single framework programme, expressly called for by the European Parliament⁽⁷⁾ and the Council when the previous programmes were adopted, will further boost cooperation by way of a coordinated and multidisciplinary approach involving the various persons responsible for preventing and combating crime at European Union level.
- (8) It is desirable to ensure the continuity of the activities supported by the programme, by providing for their coordination within a single frame of reference that rationalises procedures and improves management and economies of scale.
- (9) The framework programme needs to be made accessible to the applicant countries, as partners and participants in the projects funded under the programme.
- (10) The measures required to implement this Decision must be adopted according to the procedures laid down in it, with the assistance of a Committee.
- (11) To increase the added value of the projects implemented under this Decision, it is necessary to ensure consistency and complementarity between these projects and other forms of Community intervention.
- (12) Regular monitoring and evaluation of this programme need to be ensured so that the effectiveness of the projects carried out can be assessed in the light of the objectives and so that the priorities can be re-adjusted if necessary.

⁽¹⁾ OJ C 364, 18.12.2000, p. 1.

⁽²⁾ OJ L 287, 8.11.1996, p. 3 (Grotius), and OJ L 186, 7.7.2001, p. 1 (Grotius II — Criminal).

⁽³⁾ OJ L 322, 12.12.1996, p. 7 (Stop), and OJ L 186, 7.7.2001, p. 7 (Stop II).

⁽⁴⁾ OJ L 7, 10.1.1997, p. 7 (Oisin), and OJ L 186, 7.7.2001, p. 4 (Oisin II).

⁽⁵⁾ OJ L 186, 7.7.2001, p. 11.

⁽⁶⁾ OJ L 287, 8.11.1996, p. 3.

⁽⁷⁾ Legislative Resolution adopted by Parliament on 5.4.2001. Not yet published in the Official Journal.

HAS DECIDED AS FOLLOWS:

Article 1

Establishment of the programme

1. This Decision establishes a framework programme for police and judicial cooperation in criminal matters in the context of the area of freedom, security and justice.
2. The programme is hereby established for the period from 1 January 2003 to 31 December 2007 and may be extended beyond the latter date.

Article 2

Programme objectives

1. The programme shall contribute to the general objective of providing European Union citizens with a high level of protection in an area of freedom, security and justice. In this context, it aims, in particular, to:
 - (a) develop, implement and evaluate European policies in this field;
 - (b) promote and strengthen networking, mutual cooperation on general subjects of common interest to the Member States, the exchange and dissemination of information, experience and best practice, local and regional cooperation, and the improvement and adaptation of training and technical and scientific research;
 - (c) encourage Member States to step up cooperation with the applicant countries, other non-Union countries and appropriate regional and international organisations.
2. The programme shall support projects in the following areas:
 - (a) judicial cooperation in general and criminal matters, including the ongoing training of the judiciary;
 - (b) cooperation between law enforcement authorities;
 - (c) cooperation between law enforcement authorities and other public or private organisations in the Member States involved in preventing and fighting crime, organised or otherwise;
 - (d) assistance to victims of crime.

Article 3

Access to the programme

1. The programme shall co-finance projects of a maximum duration of two years presented by public or private insti-

tutions and bodies, including professional organisations, non-governmental organisations, associations, organisations representing business, research and basic and further training institutes, and law enforcement services in the Member States and the applicant countries; the projects shall be directed at the target groups set out in paragraph 2.

2. The programme shall be directed at the following target groups:

- (a) legal practitioners: judges, public prosecutors, lawyers, law officials, criminal investigation officers, bailiffs, experts, court interpreters, and other professionals associated with the judiciary;
- (b) law-enforcement officials and officers: public bodies in Member States which are responsible under national law for preventing, detecting and combating criminal offences;
- (c) officials in other government departments and representatives of associations, professional organisations, research and business involved in fighting and preventing crime, organised or otherwise;
- (d) representatives of victim assistance services, including public departments responsible for immigration and social services.

3. To be eligible for co-financing, the projects must involve at least three Member States, or two Member States and one applicant country, and have the objectives mentioned in Article 2.

4. The programme may also finance:

- (a) specific projects presented in accordance with paragraph 1 that are of particular interest in terms of the programme's priorities or cooperation with the applicant countries;
- (b) complementary measures such as seminars, meetings of experts or other activities to disseminate the results obtained under the programme.

Article 4

Activities of the programme

The programme shall comprise the following types of project:

- (a) training;
- (b) setting up and launching exchange and placement schemes;
- (c) studies and research;
- (d) dissemination of the results obtained under the programme;

- (e) assistance for the establishment of networks;
- (f) conferences and seminars.

Article 5

Financing the programme

1. The annual appropriations shall be authorised by the budgetary authority within the limits of the financial perspective.
2. The co-financing of a project by the programme shall be exclusive of any other financing by another programme financed by the general budget of the European Communities.
3. Financing decisions shall be followed by grant contracts between the Commission and the organisers. The financing decisions and contracts arising therefrom shall be subject to financial control by the Commission and to audits by the Court of Auditors.
4. The proportion of financial support from the general budget of the European Communities shall not exceed 70 % of the total cost of the project.
5. However, the specific projects and complementary measures mentioned in Article 3(4) can be financed to 100 %, up to a ceiling of 10 % of the total financial package allocated annually to the programme for each of the two categories.

Article 6

Implementation of the programme

1. The Commission shall be responsible for the management and implementation of the programme, in cooperation with the Member States.
2. The programme shall be managed by the Commission in accordance with the Financial Regulation applicable to the general budget of the European Communities.
3. To implement the programme, the Commission shall:
 - (a) prepare an annual work programme comprising specific objectives, thematic priorities and, if necessary, a list of specific projects and complementary measures;
 - (b) evaluate and select the projects submitted and ensure management of them.
4. Examination of the projects presented shall be carried out in accordance with the advisory procedure laid down in Article 8. Examination of the annual work programme, the specific projects and the complementary measures shall be carried out in accordance with the management procedure laid down in Article 9.

5. The Commission shall, on condition that they are compatible with the relevant policies, evaluate and select projects submitted by the organisers on the basis of the following criteria:

- (a) conformity with the programme's objectives;
- (b) European dimension of the project and scope for participation by the applicant countries;
- (c) compatibility with the work undertaken or planned within the framework of the European Union's policy priorities on judicial cooperation in general and criminal matters;
- (d) extent to which the project complements other past, present or future cooperation projects;
- (e) ability of the organiser to implement the project;
- (f) inherent quality of the project in terms of its conception, organisation, presentation and expected results;
- (g) amount of the grant requested under the programme and proportionality with the expected results;
- (h) the impact of the expected results on the programme's objectives.

Article 7

Committee

1. The Commission shall be assisted by a committee composed of the representatives of the Member States and chaired by the representative of the Commission, hereafter referred to as the 'Committee'.
2. The Committee shall adopt its rules of procedure on a proposal by the chair, on the basis of standard rules of procedure which have been published in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.
3. The Commission may invite representatives from the applicant countries to information meetings after the Committee's meetings.

Article 8

Advisory procedure

1. Where reference is made to this Article, the representative of the Commission shall submit to the committee a draft of the measures to be taken. The Committee shall deliver its opinion on the draft, within a time-limit which the chair may lay down according to the urgency of the matter, if necessary by taking a vote.
2. The opinion shall be recorded in the minutes; each Member State may request that its position be recorded in the minutes.

3. The Commission shall take the utmost account of the opinion delivered by the Committee. It shall inform the Committee of the manner in which the opinion has been taken into account.

Article 9

Management procedure

1. Where reference is made to this Article, the representative of the Commission shall submit to the committee a draft of the measures to be taken. The Committee shall deliver its opinion on the draft, within a time-limit which the chair may lay down according to the urgency of the matter. The opinion shall be delivered by the majority laid down in Article 205(2) of the Treaty establishing the European Community, in the case of decisions which the Council is required to adopt on a proposal from the Commission. The votes of the representatives of the Member States within the Committee shall be weighted in the manner set out in that Article. The chair shall not vote.

2. The Commission shall adopt measures which shall apply immediately. However, if the measures are not in accordance with the opinion of the Committee, they shall be communicated by the Commission to the Council forthwith. In that event, the Commission may defer application of the measures which it has decided on for a period of three months from the date of such communication.

3. The Council, acting by qualified majority, may take a different decision within the period provided for by paragraph 3.

Article 10

Consistency and complementarity

The Commission, in cooperation with the Member States, shall ensure that projects complement and are consistent with other Community policies.

Article 11

Monitoring and evaluation

1. The Commission shall regularly monitor the programme and shall present to Parliament and the Council:

- (a) an interim evaluation of the implementation of this programme by 30 June 2005;
- (b) a communication on the continuation of the programme, if necessary accompanied by an appropriate proposal, by 30 September 2006;
- (c) a final evaluation of the entire programme by 30 June 2008.

2. The Commission shall report each year to the European Parliament and the Council on the implementation of the programme. The first report shall be submitted by 30 June 2005.

Article 12

Entry into force

This Decision shall take effect on the day of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.