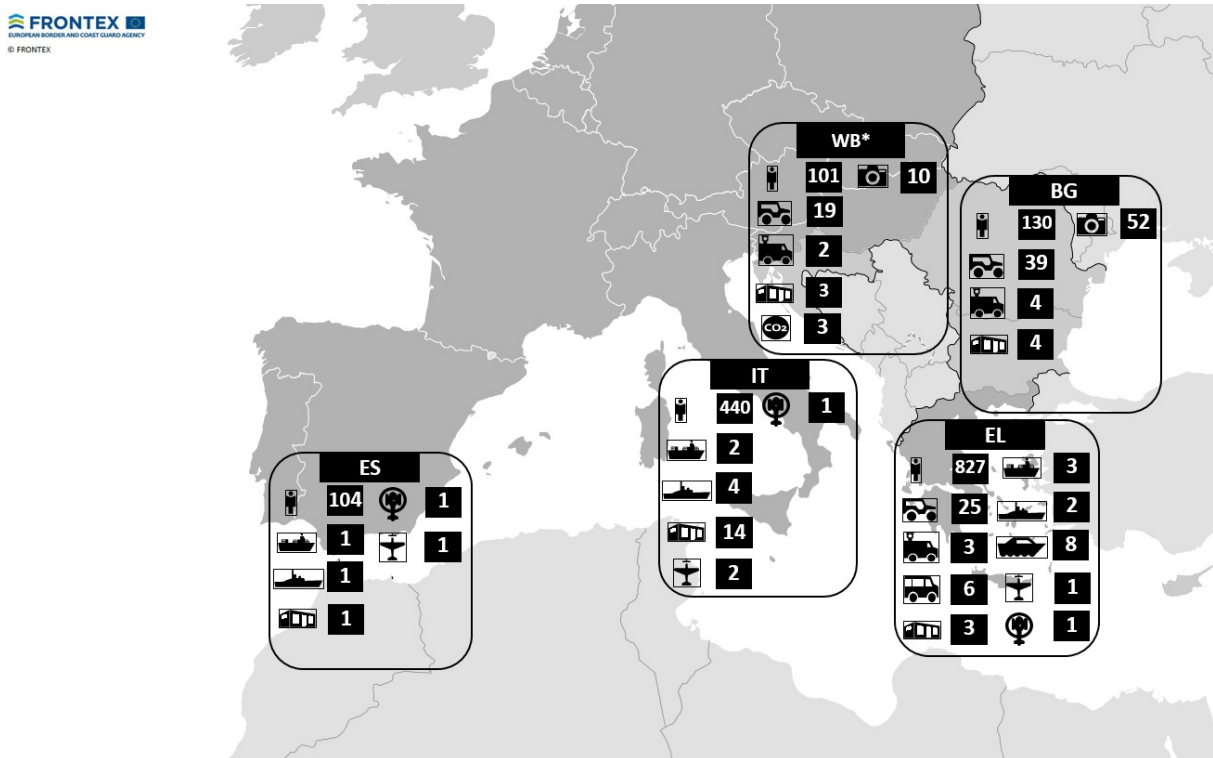


ANNEX 3 - EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD

1. DEPLOYMENTS

The European Border Coast Guard Agency continues to support frontline Member States, with deployments in Greece, Italy, Bulgaria and Spain as well as in the Western Balkans, with approximately 1 500 members of the European Border and Coast Guard teams. The map presents the situation in week 14-18 May 2018.



* Western Balkans

Between 1 January and 30 April 2018, the Member States contributed over 75 272 man-days.

MS/ SAC ⁵	EBCGT ⁶ Deployment man- days (excl. internal deployments)	Crew/technical staff, coordinating staff & interpreters deployment man-days (excl. internal deployments)	Internal deployment man-days	Western Balkan deployments	Total
Austria	2,725			931	3,656
Belgium	486				486
Bulgaria	712		3,024	29	3,765
Croatia	196	257		367	820
Cyprus	26				26
Czech Rep.	1,514	212		1,210	2,936
Denmark	2,014	406			2,420
Estonia	1,672	272		157	2,101
Finland	568	268		6	842
France	6,213	159		167	6,539
Germany	8,318	378		1,714	10,410
Greece	244	6	6,323	29	6,602
Hungary	276			122	398
Iceland		126		-	126
Italy	450	193	3,283	138	4,064
Latvia	967	676		731	2,374
Lithuania	2,018	198		12	2,228
Luxembourg	302	156		6	464
Malta		313		48	361
Netherlands	3,659	3,653		414	7,726
Norway	372	-		6	378
Poland	3,101	157		867	4,125
Portugal	1,161	754		306	2,221
Romania	1,860	167		432	2,459
Slovakia	961			87	1,048
Slovenia	260			512	772
Spain	470		2,033	301	2,804
Sweden	672			57	729
Switzerland	95			250	345
United Kingdom*	1,163	884			2,047
Total	42,475	9,235	14,663	8,899	75,272

* Not formally EBCGT contributor

However, serious gaps in pledges in human and technical resources were identified for 2018 operational activities. Despite two open call for additional equipment, the considerable shortages risk to severely limit the implementation of the activities planned for May-December 2018 at the land, sea and air borders.

⁵ Member States/ Schengen associated countries.

⁶ European Border and Coast Guard Team.

Land Borders				
	<i>Requested Man-days</i>	<i>Agreed Man-days</i>	<i>Gaps Man-days</i>	<i>Gap % Man-days</i>
Human resources (different EBCGT profiles)	106045	48232	57847	55%
	<i>Requested Asset - Days</i>	<i>Agreed Asset - Days</i>	<i>Gaps Asset-Days</i>	<i>Gap % Asset-days</i>
Patrol car	21061	8372	12689	60%
Thermo vision vehicles	2368	1209	1159	49%
Transportation vehicle	786	0	786	100%
CO2 Detectors	1320	1603	0	0%
Heartbeat detector	338	0	338	100%
Mobile laboratory	169	0	169	100%
Total	26042	11184	15141	58%
Sea Borders				
	<i>Requested Man-days</i>	<i>Agreed Man-days</i>	<i>Gaps Man-days</i>	<i>Gap % Man-days</i>
Human resources (different EBCGT profiles)	112176	88623	23553	21%
	<i>Requested Asset - Days</i>	<i>Agreed Asset - Days</i>	<i>Gaps Asset-Days</i>	<i>Gap % Asset-days</i>
Offshore Patrol Vessels	1711	899	812	47%
Coastal Patrol Vessels	1778	510	1268	71%
Coastal Patrol Boats	3554	2048	1506	42%
Fixed wing aircraft	1220	814	406	33%
Helicopter	1102	630	472	43%
Thermo vision vehicles	736	1106	0	0%
Patrol car	4725	887	3838	81%
Transportation vehicle	2376	2376	0	0%
Total	17202	9270	8302	48%
Air Borders				
	<i>Requested Man-days</i>	<i>Agreed Man-days</i>	<i>Gaps Man-days</i>	<i>Gap % Man-days</i>
Human resources (different EBCGT profiles)	11111	7942	3169	29%

2. RAPID REACTION CAPABILITIES, INCLUDING THE MANDATORY POOLING OF RESOURCES

By 30 April 2018, the total number of "nominated" border guards available for deployments from the Rapid Reaction Pool will be 1482, representing 99% of the Pool with complete nominations from two Member States missing and two others to be complemented.

Member States	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Croatia	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Malta	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland
Number of border guards nominated in Opera	55	83	40	96	0	147	28	175	57	400	377	87	65	0	130	30	52	8	14	93	13	284	68	196	56	36	146	53	49
Number available for mandatory deployment under the RRP	34	30	40	65	0	20	28	18	30	170	225	50	65	0	125	30	39	8	6	50	12	100	47	75	35	35	111	17	16
Contributions under Annex I of the EBCG Regulation	34	30	40	65	8	20	29	18	30	170	225	50	65	2	125	30	39	8	6	50	20	100	47	75	35	35	111	17	16

Under the **Rapid Reaction Equipment Pool**, while some improvements were made, considerable gaps remain for most types of equipment and the current contributions continue to be ensured by only 15 Member States/Associated States:

Type of equipment	No. of asset-months Requested by Management Board Decision	No. of asset-months offered by MS/SAC	Gap	Contributing States
Coastal Patrol Boat	67	24	43	Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Finland, Croatia, Hungary, Latvia, Netherlands, Slovenia, Portugal, Italy, Austria, Poland, Germany, Switzerland, Denmark
Coastal Patrol Vessel	33	14	19	
Fixed wing aircraft	19	5	14	
Helicopter	20	3	17	
Offshore Patrol Vessel	28	14	14	
Patrol car	167	453	0	
Heart Beat detector	6	1	5	
Thermo vision vehicles	55	35	20	
CO2 Detector	54	0	54	
Mobile Laboratory	3	0	3	

3. VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENTS

By 27 April 2018, following the 2017 assessments, the Agency recommended 53 measures in 21 Member States addressing vulnerabilities in different areas. Some additional recommendations may be still issued.

Vulnerabilities	Recommended measures	No. of Member States
Border checks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adapt procedures for database consultations for systematic checks • Establish an estimated number of undetected cases of document fraud/ clandestine entries and perform targeted checks 	21
Contingency planning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop and/or update the contingency plan, test the plan 	10
Registration and accommodation capacity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase accommodation capacity • Establish a detailed inventory of EURODAC fingerprinting devices 	7
Staffing for border control	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase the effective number of staff 	2
Risk analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Implementation of Common Risk Analysis Model 	1
Secondary Movements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conduct checks to avoid secondary movements 	1
Border surveillance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Establish a log of reaction times after detection 	11