Subject: Infographic on the EU's 'backstop' proposal.

Origin: European Commission, Task Force for the Preparation and Conduct of

the Negotiations with the United Kingdom under Article 50 TEU.

Objective: This infographic presents a visual summary of the 'Protocol on

Ireland/Northern Ireland', which is part of the draft Withdrawal

Agreement published on 19 March 2018.

Remarks: The 'Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland' operationalises in legal terms

the agreement reached in the Joint Report of 8 December 2017 and the commitments undertaken by PM May in her letter to European Council

President Donald Tusk of 19 March 2018.

Published on the TF50 website on 11 June 2018

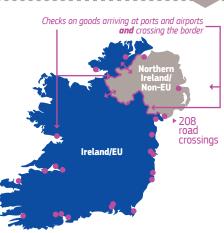
THE EU'S 'BACKSTOP' PROPOSAL

TODAY

Open border between Ireland and Northern Ireland

- Common tariffs and rules of origin apply to non-EU goods
- Common VAT and excise area
- Common product safety and quality standards (e.g. food, chemicals and consumer goods)
- Single epidemiological unit with common rules for animal health and welfare





DEFAULT AFTER BREXIT UK OUTSIDE OF CUSTOMS UNION AND SINGLE MARKET

Border checks required between Ireland and Northern Ireland:

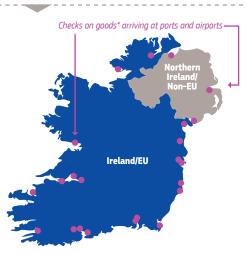
- Custom duties
 - Rules of origin
- VAT and excise duties
- Product safety and quality standards
- Sanitary requirements for live animals and products of animal origin
- Impact on North-South cooperation

EU'S 'BACKSTOP' PROPOSAL TO APPLY UNLESS AND UNTIL ANOTHER SOLUTION IS FOUND

Open border between Ireland and Northern Ireland

Access of Northern Ireland to Single Market for goods:

- EU tariffs and rules of origin apply to non-EU goods
- EU VAT and excise rules
- EU product safety and quality standards (e.g. food, chemicals and consumer goods)
- EU rules on animal health and welfare





https://ec.europa.eu/commission/brexit-negotiations

