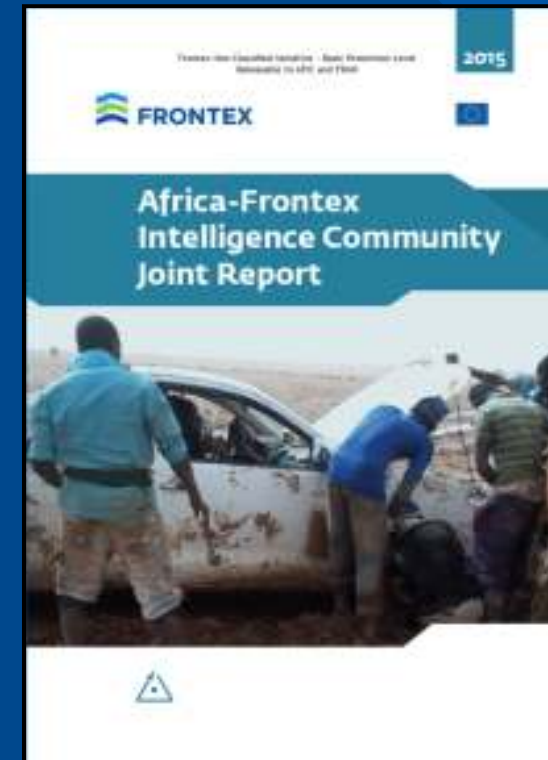


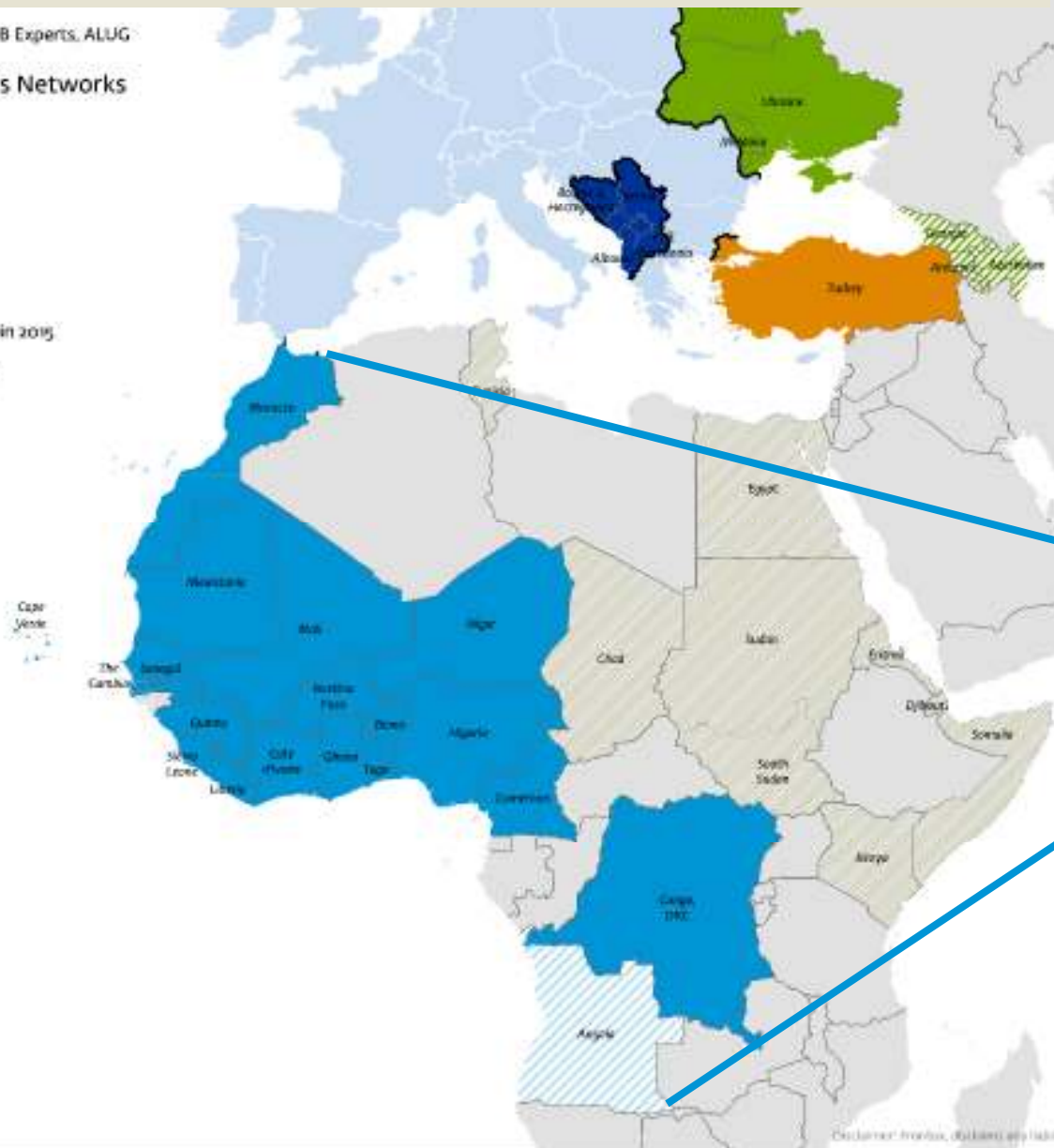


# AFIC Joint Report 2015



# Network approach to Risk Analysis

- FRAN, EDF-RAN, THB Experts, ALUG
- Regional Risk Analysis Networks**
- EB-RAN
- EaP countries
- WB-RAN
- TU-RAN
- AFIC
- invited as observers in 2015
- AFIC observer 2014



**AFIC**  
Africa-Frontex  
Intelligence  
Community

A COMMON EFFORT  
RESOLVE UNWAVE

## Basic principles of cooperation



A COMMON EFFORT  
PLUS FORT ENSEMBLE  **FRONTEX**

- Expert-level
- Informal
- Flexibility
- Trust

# History of AFIC



## AFIC work in Africa

### Casablanca



7 participating  
AFIC countries

### Dakar



9 participating  
AFIC countries

# Main blocks of the report



## Rich and unique content

**35** text boxes

**47** figures

Entire expert input from the two workshops

**90%** of all reports that were uploaded on

CIRCA BC



# Main blocks of the report

Irregular  
migration

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Limited legal  
travel channels

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Central role of  
Agadez

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Low return risk

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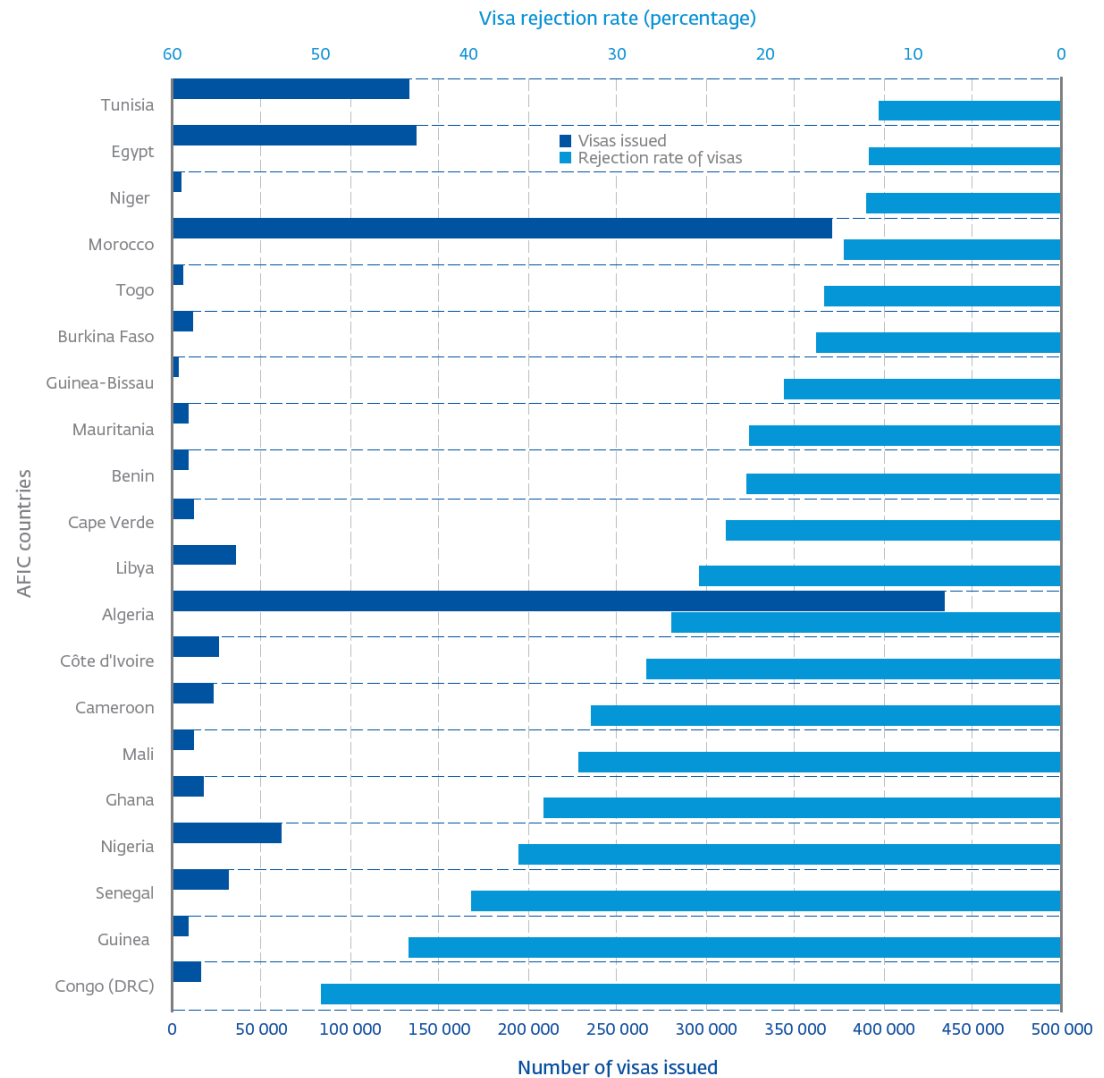




Limited legal  
travel channels

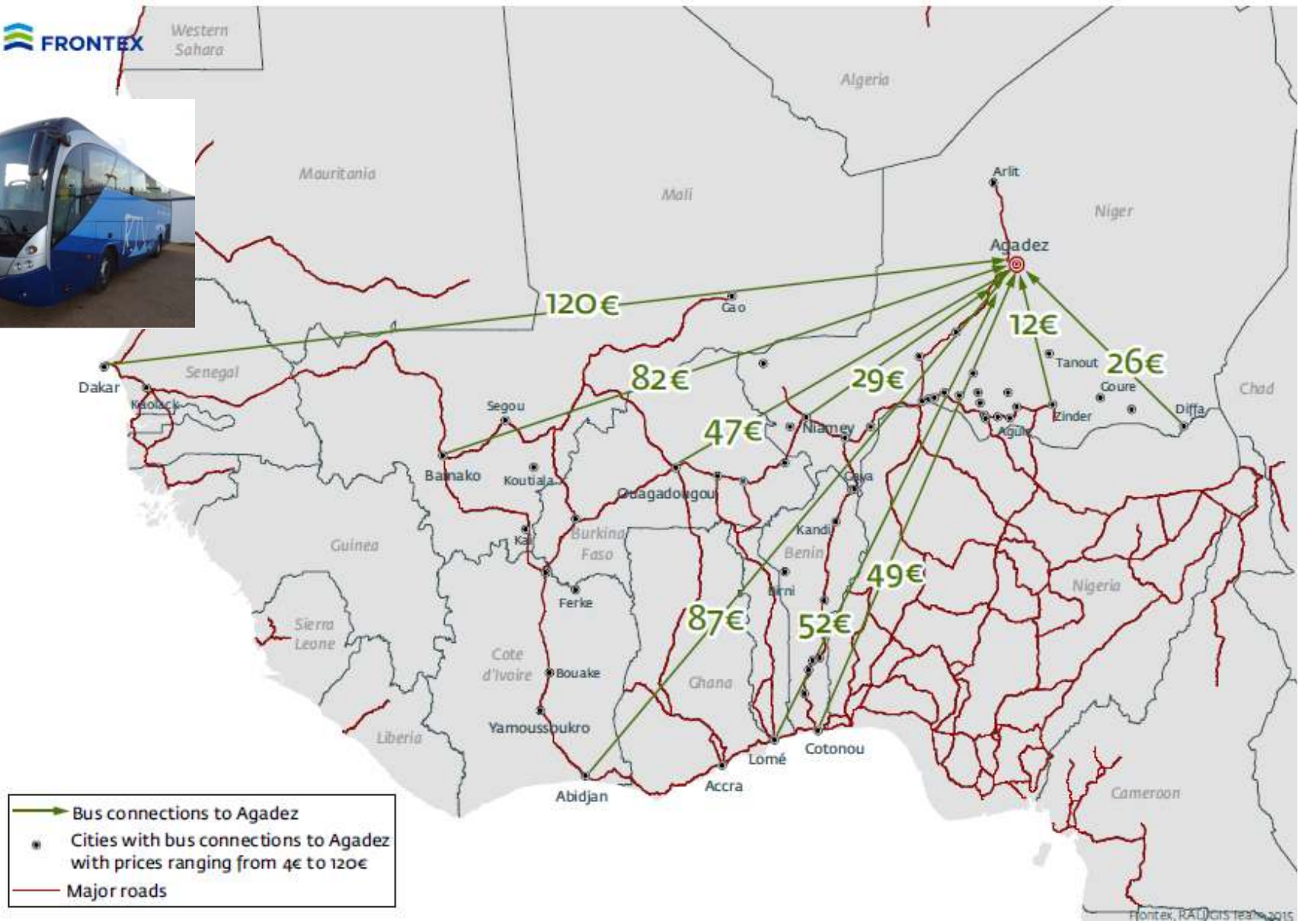
Central role of Agadez

Low return risk

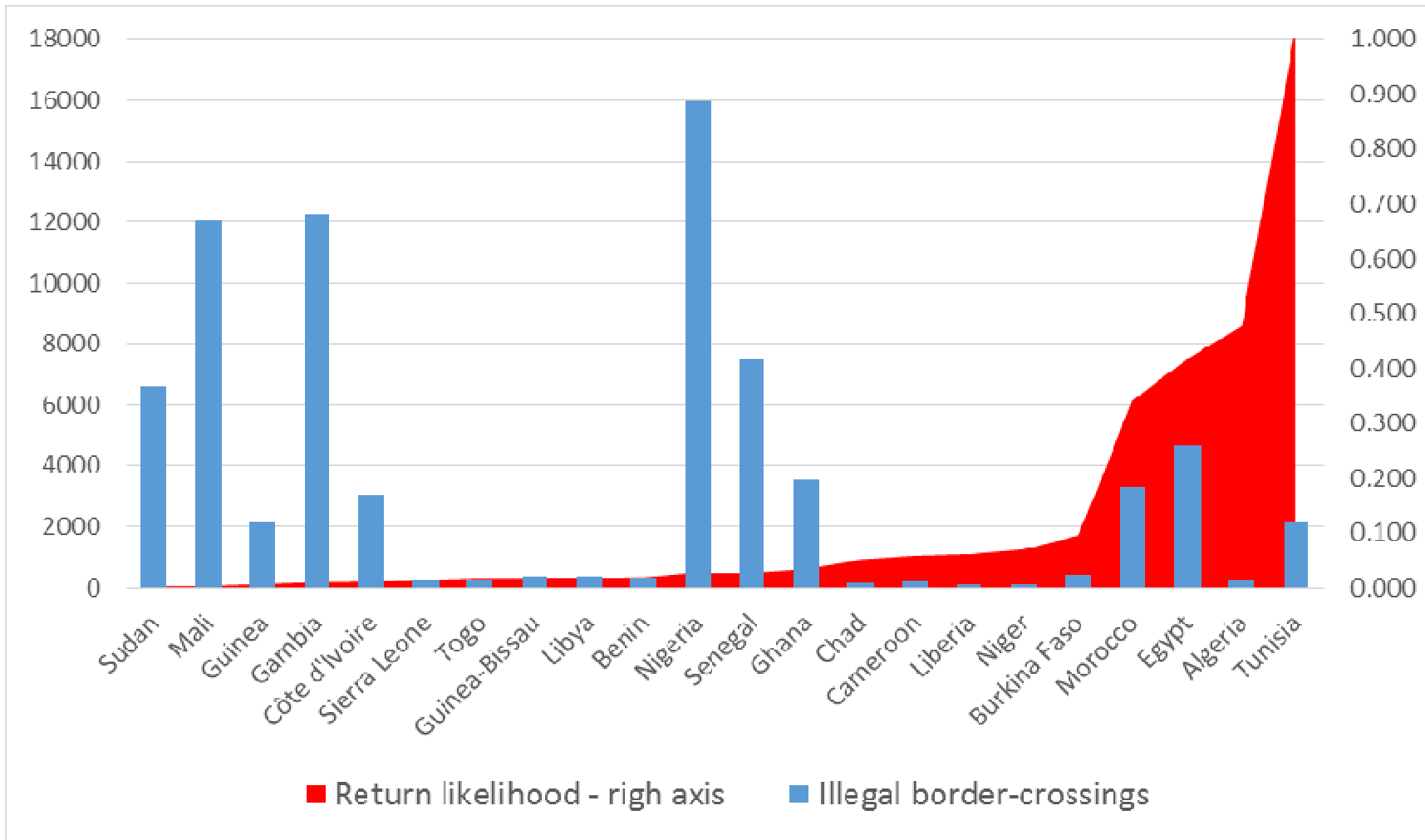


## Growing service industry catering for transiting migrants in Agadez





## Low return risk



# Cross-border criminality

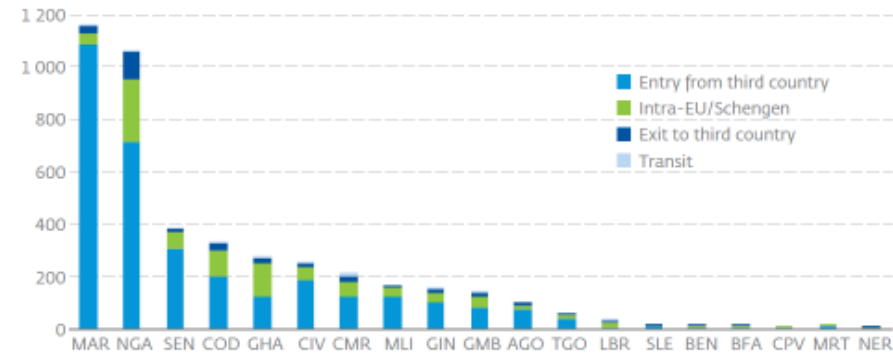
Labour recruitment morphing into a trafficking case



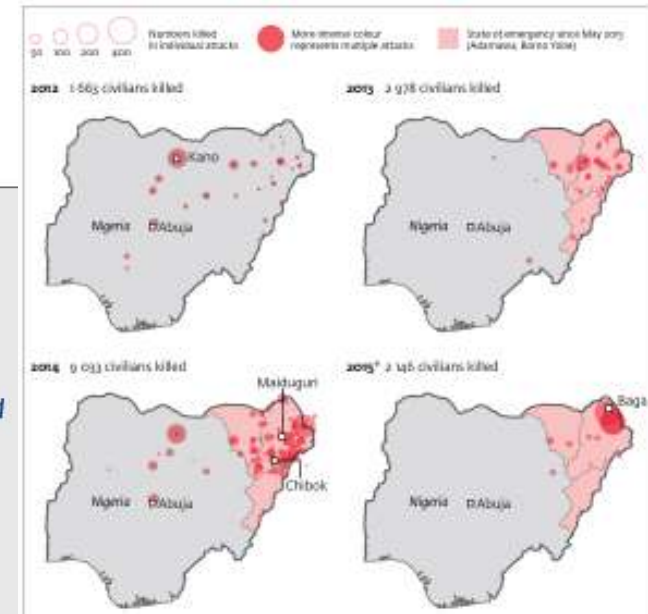
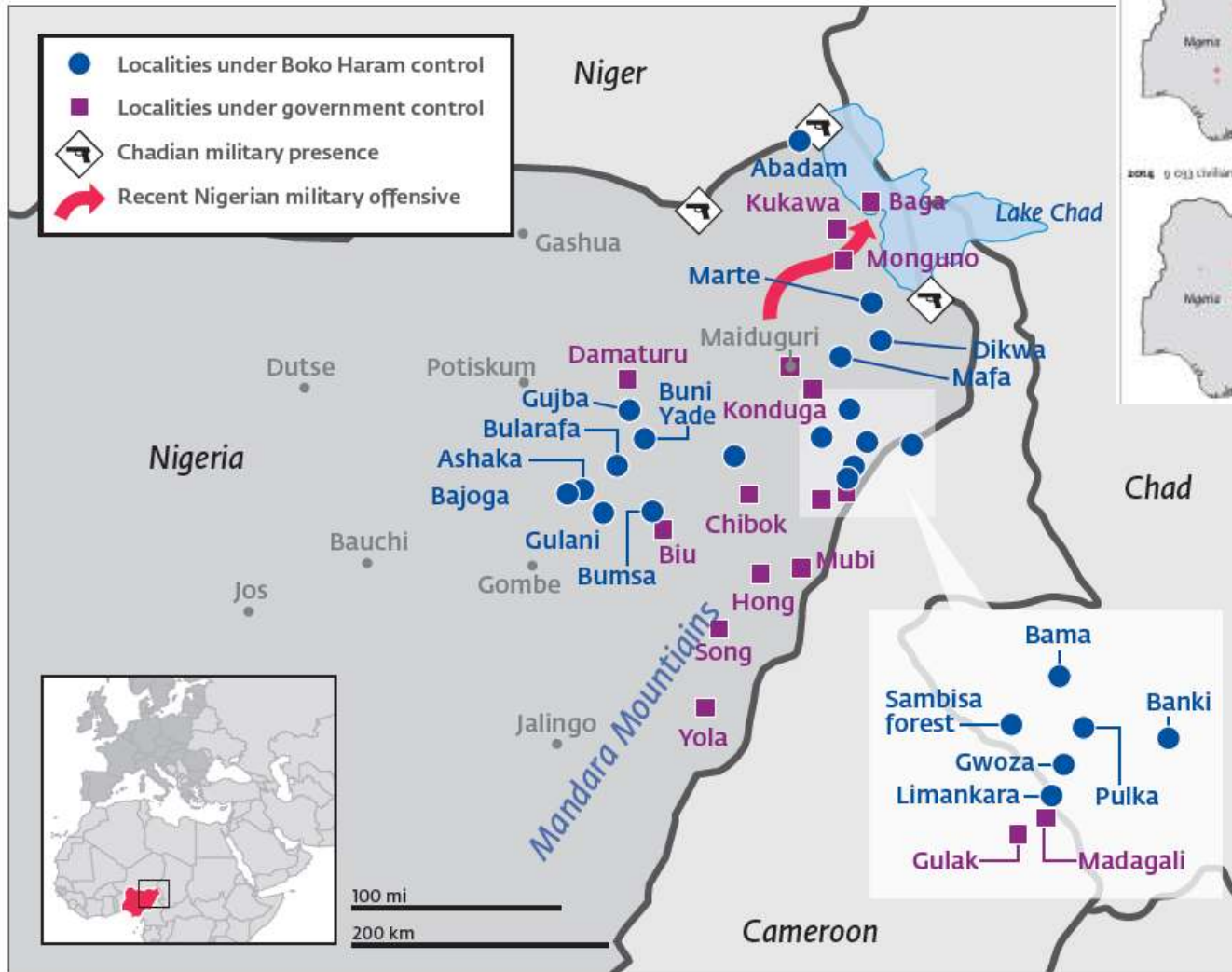
Drugs & explosives on buses



Document fraud



# Regional security threats



## Recommendations

**Reducing risks** that migrants or asylum seekers face during irregular migration through new framework for **legal pathways**

Improving effectiveness of **rapid return** of those who are not eligible for international protection

Helping **transport companies in Africa** to operate responsibly and prevent migrant smuggling and other smuggling activities

Improving **detection of THB victims** as they cross borders

Providing **capacity building** AFIC countries

**Further development of AFIC**