

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

2004



2009

Temporary Committee on the alleged use of European countries by the CIA for the transport and illegal detention of prisoners

23.6.2006

NOTICE TO MEMBERS

N° 6

Subject: **Replies from the EU Counter-terrorism Co-ordinator, Mr. Gijs de Vries, to the questions put by Ms Ana María GOMES and Ms Cecilia MALMSTRÖM during his intervention before of the TDIP committee on 20 April 2006**

DIRECTORATE-GENERAL
FOR INTERNAL POLICIES

- Ana Maria GOMES's question: "*which European member States have not yet signed the different international conventions against terrorism?*"

Mr DE VRIES sent the tables annexed that shows Members States' implementation of both international and EU Conventions against terrorism.

- Cecilia MALMSTRÖM made a reference to a press release from the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) or a "statement to the press", from the 4th of October 2001, regarding special measures NATO said it was going to take in the campaign against terrorism after the 11 September 2001 events in New York. One of these measures was:

"to provide blanket over flight clearances for the United States and other Allies' aircraft, in accordance with the necessary air traffic arrangements and national procedures, for military flights related to operations against terrorism"

Ms MALMSTRÖM questions were: "*could Mr de Vries comment on this regarding the work in the TDIP-committee? How shall one interpret "over flight clearances"? Does it include landing clearances? Is this concordant with the Chicago convention? Has this at all been discussed and interpreted?*"

Mr DE VRIES answer: "*Ms Malström asks whether this press release or its substance have ever been discussed within the Council of Ministers of the EU. I am being advised that this has not been the case. Art. 1 of the 1944 Chicago Convention stipulates that "every state has complete and exclusive sovereignty over the airspace above its territory". The European Union is not a party to this convention, and it is therefore not in a position to judge the compatibility of this NATO decision with the Chicago Convention.*

As to how these overflight clearances should be interpreted, I would suggest you to get in touch directly with the NATO secretariat, which should be in a position to provide this analysis. However, Art. 3 of the convention states that it shall be applicable only to civil aircrafts and not to aircraft used in military, customs and police services (state aircraft)."

Annexes

1.- Implementation of the legislative Instruments listed in the Declaration on terrorism of the European Council of 25 March 2004 – state as on 5 May 2006

2.- Ratification, Accession, Succession or Signature of the Universal Instruments related to the Prevention and Suppression of International Terrorism – state as on 7 June 2006

**Implementation of the legislative Instruments listed in the Declaration on terrorism
of the European Council of 25 March 2004 – state as on 5 May 2006**

AT	BE	CY	CZ	DE	DK	EE	ES	FIN	FR	GR	HU	IE	IT	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	PL	PT	SE	SI	SK	UK
1. Instruments of the European Union¹																								
a) Framework Decision of 13 June 2002 on the European Arrest Warrant (initial deadline for old Member States: 31 December 2003; for new Member States: date of accession; deadline set by the Declaration of the European Council: June 2004) ²																								
y	y	y ³	y	p ⁴	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
b) Framework Decision of 13 June 2002 on Joint Investigation Teams (initial deadline for old Member States: 1 January 2003; for new Member States: date of accession; deadline set by the Declaration of the European Council: June 2004) ⁵																								
y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	- ⁶	y	y	- ⁷	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y

¹ y= in case of a Framework Decision: implementation completed, legislation has entered into force; - = implementation not completed; c= implementation completed, legislation has not entered into force; p= implemented in part; in case the Commission has already submitted a report on the implementation of an instrument (by the old Member States), the report is taken account of;

y= in case of a Convention or a Protocol: notified the General Secretariat of the Council that the Member State has ratified the instrument; - = no notification;

°= Member State has informed General Secretariat of the Council that the instrument has been implemented, but legislation has not been sent to the Council Secretariat;

² In February 2005, the Commission submitted a report on the implementation of the FD on the EAW (doc. 6815/05 COPEN 42 + ADD 1) and in January 2006 a revised report taking account of the implementation by IT (doc. 5706/06 COPEN 5 EJM 2 EUROJUST 6 + ADD1). According to this report, the legislation of in particular CZ, DK, EE, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, SI and UK does not fully comply with the FD.

³ Following a decision taken by the Supreme Court of Cyprus on 7 November 2005, Cyprus will not be in a position to execute European Arrest Warrants against Cypriot nationals until its Constitution has been changed.

⁴ On 18 July 2005 the German Constitutional Court declared the German law to implement the FD on the EAW null and void. During the transitional period until a new German act has been enacted and entered into force, Germany will apply extradition arrangements; the extradition of German nationals to other Member States is not possible during that provisional period. However, German judicial authorities can continue to issue European arrest warrants.

⁵ In January 2005, the Commission submitted a report on national measures taken to comply with the FD on JITs (doc. 5448/05 COPEN 10 + ADD 1). According to this report, only the legislation of ES (out of the 19 Member States whose legislation was examined) fully complies with the FD.

⁶ GR has indicated that its draft legislation to implement the FD on Joint Investigation Teams has been submitted to the Greek Parliament.

⁷ IT has indicated that its draft legislation to implement the FD on Joint Investigation Teams is currently pending before its Parliament and that no estimate can be given as to when the Parliament will approve it.

AT	BE	CY	CZ	DE	DK	EE	ES	FIN	FR	GR	HU	IE	IT	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	PL	PT	SE	SI	SK	UK
c) Framework Decision of 13 June 2002 on Combating Terrorism (initial deadline for old Member States: 31 December 2002; for new Member States: date of accession; deadline set by the Declaration of the European Council: June 2004) ¹																								
y ²	y	- ³	p ⁴	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	p ⁵	y

¹ On 8 June 2004 the Commission submitted a report on the implementation of the FD on Combating Terrorism by the 15 old Member States (doc. 10528/04 DROIPEN 28 CATS 30 + ADD 1 issued on 15 June 2004). According to this report, only FIN, FR and PT appear to have fulfilled entirely the obligations emerging from the FD on Combating Terrorism except Article 9(2) of the FD. The latter provision appears to have been incorporated, according to the aforementioned report, by none of the Member States. This report is the basis for a note from the Presidency to the Council (doc. 11687/2/04 DROIPEN 40 REV 2). The legislation of the 10 new Member States as well as further progress in implementing this Framework Decision and additional information provided for by the old Member States will be examined in a second report from the Commission (to be submitted to the Council by 30 June 2005).

² According to the aforementioned report from the Commission (doc. 10528/04 DROIPEN 28 CATS 30 + ADD 1), AT did not entirely comply with the Framework Decision at the time of the drafting of the report. Since then, AT has introduced further legislative procedures so as to enact supplementary legislation.

³ CY has indicated that new counter terrorism legislation is in preparation.

⁴ CZ has indicated that it has implemented the FD on Combating Terrorism with the exception of the provisions on liability of legal persons.

⁵ SK has informed the General Secretariat of the Council that it has implemented the FD on Combating Terrorism with the exception of the provisions on liability of legal persons. Criminal liability of legal persons will be established in the framework of the new Criminal Code which is currently in preparation.

AT	BE	CY	CZ	DE	DK	EE	ES	FIN	FR	GR	HU	IE	IT	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	PL	PT	SE	SI	SK	UK
d) Framework Decision of 26 June 2001 on money laundering, the identification, tracing, freezing, seizing and confiscation of instrumentalities and the proceeds of crime¹ (initial deadline for old Member States: 31 December 2002; for new Member States: date of accession; deadline set by the Declaration of the European Council: June 2004)																								
y ²	y	°	p ³	y	y	y	y ⁴	y	y	y	y	y	y ⁵	°	y	- ⁶	-	y	y	y ⁷	y	y	y	y

¹ The report from the Commission on the implementation of this Framework Decision (doc. 9251/04 DROIPEN 14) which is the basis for the Presidency's note to Council (doc. 10369/2/04 DROIPEN 24 REV 2 + COR 1) examines only the legislation of the 15 old Member States. The legislation of the 10 new Member States as well as further progress in implementing this Framework Decision and additional information provided for by the old Member States will be examined in a second report from the Commission (to be submitted to the Council by 30 June 2005). According to the report from the Commission on the implementation of this Framework Decision (doc. 9251/04 DROIPEN 14), ES, IT and LU were, at the time of the drafting of the report, preparing legislation that had not yet entered into force, and a special legislative drafting committee was producing national transposing provisions in GR. Since then, GR has enacted legislation to implement the Framework Decision.

² According to the aforementioned report from the Commission (doc. 9251/04 DROIPEN 14), AT did not entirely comply with the Framework Decision at the time of the drafting of the report. Since then, AT has notified the COM and the GSC of legislation that was enacted in order to comply with the Framework Decision.

³ CZ has indicated that draft legislation to fully implement the Framework Decision is being discussed in Parliament.

⁴ According to the aforementioned report from the Commission (doc. 9251/04 DROIPEN 14), ES did not entirely comply with Articles 1 and 3 of the Framework Decision at the time of the drafting of the report. Since then, ES has enacted new legislation in order to transpose the Framework Decision. These provisions are applicable to offences committed after 1 October 2004.

⁵ According to the aforementioned report from the Commission (doc. 9251/04 DROIPEN 14), IT did not inform on provisions implementing Article 2 of the Framework Decision. Since then, IT has notified the COM and the GSC of legislation that was enacted in order to comply with the Framework Decision.

⁶ LU has indicated that it will implement the FD together with the 3rd Directive on money laundering. To that end, legislation is currently being drafted.

⁷ According to the aforementioned report from the Commission (doc. 9251/04 DROIPEN 14), PT did not entirely comply with the Framework Decision at the time of the drafting of the report. Since then, PT has enacted new legislation in order to transpose the Framework Decision.

AT	BE	CY	CZ	DE	DK	EE	ES	FIN	FR	GR	HU	IE	IT	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	PL	PT	SE	SI	SK	UK	
e) Decision of 28 February 2002 establishing Eurojust¹ (initial deadline: 6 September 2003; deadline set by the Declaration of the European Council: June 2004)																									
y	y	-	y	y	y	y	- ²	y	y	- ³	y	y	y	°	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
f) Decision of 19 December 2002 on the implementation of specific measures for police and judicial cooperation to combat terrorism⁴ (deadline set by the Declaration of the European Council: June 2004)																									
y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
g) Convention of 29 May 2000 on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters between the Member States of the European Union (deadline set by the Declaration of the European Council: December 2004); entry into force on 23 August 2005																									
y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	- ³	y	- ⁵	- ⁶	y	y	- ⁷	-	y	y	y	y	y	- ⁸	y	

¹ The information refers to the question whether Member States have enacted legislation or take the view that they comply with the Council Decision on the basis of existing provisions (=y) or not (= -). As to the appointment of national members of Eurojust, all (old and new) Member States have notified the General Secretariat of the Council of the EU of their decisions. On 6 July 2004 the Commission submitted a report on the legal transposition of the Council Decision setting up Eurojust by the 15 old Member States (doc. 11280/04 EUROJUST 66 + ADD 1). According to this report from the Commission, FIN, UK, IE, GR, SE and DK still had to bring, at the time of the drafting of the report, their national legislation into conformity with the Eurojust Decision.

² ES has indicated that the draft legislation to implement the Eurojust Decision has been submitted to Parliament.

³ GR has indicated that its legislation to implement the Eurojust Decision has been submitted to the Greek Parliament.

⁴ Designation of a Eurojust national correspondent for terrorism matters by each Member State

⁵ IE has indicated that legislation to implement the MLA Convention is in preparation.

⁶ IT has indicated that a draft law to ratify the MLA Convention is currently pending before its Parliament

⁷ LU has indicated that it is currently finalising a draft bill to ratify the MLA Convention and the Protocol thereto.

⁸ SK has indicated that it is preparing its accession to the MLA Convention and the Protocol thereto.

AT	BE	CY	CZ	DE	DK	EE	ES	FIN	FR	GR	HU	IE	IT	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	PL	PT	SE	SI	SK	UK	
h) Protocol of 16 October 2001 to the Convention on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters between the Member States of the European Union (deadline set by the Declaration of the European Council: December 2004); entry into force on 5 October 2005																									
y	y	y	y	y	y	- ¹	y	y	y	- ²	y	- ³	- ⁴	y	y	- ⁵	-	y	y	- ⁶	y	y	- ⁷	y	
i) Protocol of 30 November 2000 amending the Europol Convention (deadline set by the Declaration of the European Council: December 2004)																									
y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	- ³	y	y	y	y	y	- ⁸	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
j) Protocol of 28 November 2002 amending the Europol Convention and the Protocol on the privileges and immunities of Europol (deadline set by the Declaration of the European Council: December 2004)																									
y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	- ³	- ⁹	y	y	y	y	y	y	- ⁶	- ¹⁰	y	y	y	y
k) Protocol of 27 November 2003 amending the Europol Convention (deadline set by the Declaration of the European Council: December 2004)																									
y	y	y	y	- ¹¹	y	y	y	y	-	y	y	- ³	- ¹²	y	y	y	y	y	y	- ⁶	- ¹⁰	y	y	y	y

¹ EE has indicated that a draft act will be submitted to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in February 2006. Thereafter it will be sent to the Government for approval and to the Parliament for ratification.

² GR has indicated that an ad hoc committee of the Ministry of Justice has prepared draft laws to implement the FD on JITs, the Eurojust Decision, the 2000 MLA Convention and the 2001 Protocol thereto as well as the FD on freezing orders. Their submission to the Parliament is imminent.

³ IE has indicated that legislation to implement the instrument is in preparation.

⁴ IT has indicated that a draft bill to ratify the 2001 Protocol is being prepared.

⁵ LU has indicated that it is currently finalising a draft bill to ratify the 2001 Protocol to the MLA Convention

⁶ PT has indicated that the ratification process has been delayed by the elections of the Parliament.

⁷ SK has indicated that it is preparing its accession to the MLA Convention and the Protocol thereto.

⁸ NL has indicated that it does not intend to ratify the 2000 Protocol since that Protocol will become obsolete when the 2003 Protocol will enter into force.

⁹ IT has indicated that a draft bill to ratify the Protocol was examined by the Senate on 30 November 2005.

¹⁰ SE has indicated that the ratification procedure is expected to be completed by spring 2006.

¹¹ DE has indicated that its draft legislation to ratify the 2003 Protocol was dealt with by the Parliament (Bundesrat) on 10 February 2006.

¹² IT has indicated that a draft bill to ratify the Protocol was approved by the Council of Ministers and will now be submitted to the Italian Parliament.

AT	BE	CY	CZ	DE	DK	EE	ES	FIN	FR	GR	HU	IE	IT	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	PL	PT	SE	SI	SK	UK
1) Framework Decision of 22 July 2003 on the execution of orders freezing property or evidence (initial deadline for Member States (and current Accessing States): 2 August 2005; deadline set by the Declaration of the European Council: December 2004)																								
y	- ¹	p ²	- ³	- ⁴	y	- ⁵	- ⁶	y	y	- ⁷	y	- ⁸	- ⁹	- ¹⁰	- ¹¹	- ¹²	- ¹³	y	y	- ¹⁴	y	y	y	p ¹⁵

¹ BE has indicated that its draft legislation to implement the FD is currently pending before its Parliament.

² CY has indicated that it complies with the provisions on freezing of property whilst legislative work is ongoing so as to comply with the provisions on freezing of evidence.

³ CZ has indicated that legislation to fully implement the FD on freezing orders is being discussed in Parliament. The legislation is expected to enter into force on 1 July 2006.

⁴ DE has indicated that a draft bill to implement the FD on freezing orders is currently being revised by in light of constitutional requirements.

⁵ EE has indicated that a draft act to implement the FD on freezing orders will be submitted to the Government in March 2006.

⁶ ES has indicated that its Council of Ministers adopted on 18 November 2005 a draft bill to implement the FD on freezing orders. The draft bill will now have to be adopted by the Spanish Parliament.

⁷ GR has indicated that an ad hoc committee of the Ministry of Justice has prepared draft laws to implement the FD on JITs, the Eurojust Decision, the 2000 MLA Convention and the 2001 Protocol thereto as well as the FD on freezing orders. Their submission to the Parliament is imminent.

⁸ IE has indicated that legislation to implement the instrument is currently pending before Parliament. It is expected that the legislation will enter into force in autumn 2006.

⁹ IT has indicated that an examination of already existing legislation is ongoing to assess whether additional legislation is necessary to comply with the FD freezing orders.

¹⁰ LV has indicated that the legislation to implement the FD on freezing orders is being prepared.

¹¹ LT has indicated that a draft law to implement the FD on freezing orders is under preparation and that it is expected that the law will be adopted during the first half of the year 2006.

¹² LU has indicated that it is currently finalising a draft bill to implement the FD on freezing orders.

¹³ MT has indicated that the legislation to implement the FD on freezing orders is being prepared.

¹⁴ PT has indicated that a draft bill which is currently being finalised, will soon be submitted to the government and the Parliament for approval.

¹⁵ UK has indicated that it has implemented the FD on freezing orders insofar as terrorist assets are concerned. UK is making progress towards full implementation.

AT	BE	CY	CZ	DE	DK	EE	ES	FIN	FR	GR	HU	IE	IT	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	PL	PT	SE	SI	SK	UK	
2. INSTRUMENTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS¹																									
a) Convention on Offences and Certain Other Acts Committed on Board Aircraft of 14 September 1963																									
r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r
b) Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft of 16 December 1970																									
r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r
c) Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation of 23 September 1971																									
r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r
d) Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes against Internationally Protected Persons, including Diplomatic Agents of 14 December 1973																									
r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r
e) International Convention against the Taking of Hostages of 17 December 1979																									
r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r
f) Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material of 3 March 1980																									
r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r
g) Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts of Violence at Airports Serving International Civil Aviation, supplementary to the Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation of 24 February 1988																									
r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r
h) Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation of 10 March 1988																									
r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	- ²	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r

¹ r= ratification (or accession or succession or accession); s= signature (without ratification);

² LU has indicated that it is currently drafting legislation to ratify the Convention.

AT	BE	CY	CZ	DE	DK	EE	ES	FIN	FR	GR	HU	IE	IT	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	PL	PT	SE	SI	SK	UK
i) Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Fixed Platforms Located on the Continental Shelf of 10 March 1988																								
r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	- ¹	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r
j) Convention on the Marking of Plastic Explosives for the Purpose of Detection of 1 March 1991																								
r	s	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	- ²	r	r	- ³	r	s ⁴	r	r	r
k) International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings of 15 December 1997																								
r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r
l) International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism of 9 December 1999																								
r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r

¹ LU has indicated that it is currently drafting legislation to ratify the Protocol.

² LU has indicated that the draft law to ratify the Convention was submitted to the Luxembourg Parliament in October 2005. It is expected that it will soon be adopted.

³ PL has indicated that the ratification procedure has been initiated.

⁴ SE has indicated that work on the ratification of the Convention is ongoing. It is expected that the Parliament will deal with the ratification in spring 2006.

UPDATE: 07 June 2006

Ratification, Accession, Succession or Signature of the Universal Instruments related to the Prevention and Suppression of International Terrorism, by date¹

Number of Countries that have ratified, acceded or succeeded 13 instruments: **2**

Number of Countries that have ratified, acceded or succeeded 12 instruments: **78**

Number of Countries that have ratified, acceded or succeeded 6 or less instruments²: **33**

¹ This document is based upon information made available by the depositaries, through the indicated websites, and will be updated on a regular basis. Please, refer to the respective websites for details. Double-checking is recommendable. The dates refer to the deposit of the respective instrument.

² See list of countries with regard to the number of Conventions to which they are party at the end of the document.

**Convention on Offences and Certain Other Acts
Committed On Board Aircraft (Aircraft Conv.)**

[\(Aircraft Convention\)](#)

Signed at Tokyo on 14 September 1963

Entry into force: Convention entered into force on 4
December 1969.

Status: **182 Parties**

**Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of
Aircraft (Unl. Seiz. Conv.)**

[\(Unlawful Seizure Convention\)](#)

Signed at The Hague on 16 December 1970

Entry into force: Convention entered into force on 14
October 1971.

Status: **182 Parties**

**Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety
of Civil Aviation (C. A. Conv.)**

[\(Civil Aviation Convention\)](#)

Signed at Montreal on 23 September 1971

Entry into force: Convention entered into force on 26 January 1973.

Status: **185 Parties**

**Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes against
Internationally Protected Persons, including Diplomatic Agents (D. A.
Conv.)**

[\(Diplomatic Agents Convention\)](#)

Adopted at New York on 14 December 1973

Entry into force: Convention entered into force on 20 February 1977

Status: **162 Parties**

International Convention Against the Taking of Hostages (H.T. Conv.)

[\(Hostage Taking Convention\)](#)

Adopted at New York on 17 December 1979

Entry into force: Convention entered into force on 3 June 1983

Status: **153 Parties**

**Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material (N. Mat.
Conv.)**

[\(Nuclear Material Convention\)](#)

Signed at Vienna on 26 October 1979

Entry into force: Convention entered into force on 8 February 1987

Status: **116 Parties**

**Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts of Violence at Airports
Serving International Civil Aviation, Supplementary to the
Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety
of Civil Aviation, done at Montreal on 23 September 1971 (Airport Prot.)**

[\(Airport Protocol\)](#)

Signed at Montreal on 24 February 1988

Entry into force: Protocol entered into force on 6 August 1989.

Status: **158 Parties**

**Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety
of Maritime Navigation (Marit. Conv.)**

[\(Maritime Convention\)](#)

Done at Rome on 10 March 1988

Entry into force: Convention entered into force on 1 March 1992

Status: **135 Parties**

**Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of
Fixed Platforms Located on the Continental Shelf (F. P. Prot.)**

[\(Fixed Platforms Protocol\)](#)

Done at Rome on 10 March 1988

Entry into force: Protocol entered into force on 1 March 1992

Status: **124 Parties**

**Convention on the Marking of Plastic Explosives for the Purpose of
Detection (P. E. Conv.)**

[\(Plastic Explosives Convention\)](#)

Done at Montreal on 1 March 1991

Entry into force: Convention entered into force on 21 June 1998

Status: **125 Parties**

**International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings
(T. B. Conv.)**

[\(Terrorist Bombing Convention\)](#)

Adopted at New York on 15 December 1997

Entry into force: Convention entered into force on 23 May 2001

Status: **146 Parties**

**International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of
Terrorism (T. F. Conv.)**

[\(Terrorist Financing Convention\)](#)

Adopted at New York on 9 December 1999

Entry into force: Convention entered into force on 10 April 2002

Status: **153 Parties**

**International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear
Terrorism (Nuc. T. Conv.)**

[\(Nuclear Terrorism Convention\)](#)

Adopted at New York on 13 April 2005

Entry into force: Not yet entered into force (open for signatures from 14 September 2005 until 31 December 2006).

Status: **[103 signatories, 2 ratifications⁶³]**

**Amendment to the Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear
Material (Admen to N. Mat. Conv.)**

[\(Amendment to the Nuclear Material Convention\)](#)

Final Act of the Diplomatic Conference, IAEA, 04-08 July 2005

Not yet in force

Status: **3 Parties⁶⁴**

⁶³ According to its Article 25, para. 1, “[This] Convention shall enter into force on the thirtieth day following the date of the deposit of the twenty-second instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession with the Secretary-General of the United Nations”.

⁶⁴ Pursuant to its Article 20, “the Amendment shall enter into force for each State Party that deposits its instrument of ratification, acceptance or approval of the amendment on the thirtieth day after the date on which two thirds of the State

**Protocol of 2005 to the Convention for the suppression of unlawful
acts against the safety of maritime navigation (Marit. Conv. Prot.)**

[\(Protocol 2005 to the Maritime Convention\)](#)

Done at London on 14 October 2005.

Not yet in force

Status: **6 signatories⁶⁵**

**Protocol of 2005 to the Protocol for the suppression of unlawful acts
against the safety of fixed platforms located on the continental shelf
(Prot. F. P Prot.)**

[\(Protocol 2005 to the Fixed Platforms Protocol\)](#)

Done at London on 14 October 2005.

Not yet in force

Status: **6 signatories⁶⁶**

Party have deposited their instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval with the depositary”.

⁶⁵ Pursuant to its Article 18 para. 1, «This Protocol shall enter into force ninety days following the date on which twelve States have either signed it without reservation as to ratification, acceptance or approval, or have deposited an instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession with the Secretary-General. »

⁶⁶ Pursuant to its Article 9 para. 1, « This Protocol shall enter into force ninety days following the date on which three States have either signed it without reservation as to ratification, acceptance or approval, or have deposited an instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession with the Secretary-General. However, this Protocol shall not enter into force before the Protocol of 2005 to the Convention for Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation has entered into force. »

(r) – date of deposit of instrument of ratification;

(A) – date of deposit of instrument of acceptance;

(AA) – date of deposit of instrument of approval;

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
<i>Afghanistan</i>	15 Apr 1977 (a)	29 Aug 1979 (r)	26 Sep 1984* (a)	24 Sep 2003 (a)	24 Sep 2003 (a)	12 Sep 2003 (a)	---	23 Sep 2003 (a)	23 Sep 2003 (a)	1 Oct 2003 (r)	24 Sep 2003 (a)	24 Sep 2003 (a)	--- (sign.)				11
Albania	1 Dec 1997 (a)	21 Oct 1997 (a)	21 Oct 1997 (a)	22 Jan 2002 (a)	22 Jan 2002 (a)	5 Mar 2002 (a)	29 Apr 2002 (a)	19 Jun 2002 (a)	19 Jun 2002 (a)	20 Oct 2004 (a)	22 Jan 2002 (a)	10 Apr 2002 (r)	--- (sign.)				12
Algeria	12 Oct 1995* (a)	6 Oct 1995* (a)	6 Oct 1995* (a)	7 Nov 2000* (a)	18 Dec 1996* (a)	30 Apr 2003* (a)	6 Oct 1995 (a)	11 Feb 1998* (a)	---	14 Nov 1996* (a)	8 Nov 2001* (r)	8 Nov 2001* (r)	---				11
Andorra	17 May 2006*	23 Sep 2004* (a)	22 May 2006*	23 Sep 2004* (a)	23 Sep 2004 (a)	---	22 May 2006*	---	---	---	23 Sep 2004 (a)	(sign.)	(sign.)				7
Angola	24 Feb 1998 (a)	12 Mar 1998 (a)	12 Mar 1998 (a)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				3
Antigua & Barbuda	19 Jul 1985 (a)	22 Jul 1985 (a)	22 Jul 1985 (a)	19 Jul 1993 (a)	6 Aug 1986 (a)	4 Aug 1993 (a)	---	---	---	---	---	11 Mar 2002 (a)	---				7
Argentina	23 Jul 1971 (a)	11 Sep 1972* (r)	26 Nov 1973 (r)	18 Mar 1982* (a)	18 Sep 1991 (a)	6 Apr 1989* (r)	12 Feb 1992 (r)	17 Aug 1993* (r)	26 Nov 2003 (r)	8 Mar 1999 (r)	25 Sep 2003 (r)	22 Aug 2005* (r)	--- (sign.)*				12
Armenia	23 Jan 2003 (a)	10 Sep 2002 (a)	10 Sep 2002 (a)	18 May 1994 (a)	16 Mar 2004 (a)	24 Aug 1993 (a)	10 Sep 2002 (a)	8 Jun 2005* (a)	8 Jun 2005 (a)	22 Jul 2005* (a)	16 Mar 2004 (a)	16 Mar 2004 (r)	--- (sign.)				12
Australia	22 Jun 1970 (a)	9 Nov 1972 (r)	12 Jul 1973 (r)	20 Jun 1977 (r)	21 May 1990 (a)	22 Sep 1987 (r)	23 Oct 1990 (a)	19 Feb 1993 (a)	19 Feb 1993 (a)	---	9 Aug 2002 (a)	26 Sep 2002 (r)	--- (sign.)		(sign.)	(sign.)	11
Austria	7 Feb	11 Feb	11 Feb	3 Aug	22 Aug	22 Dec	28 Dec	28 Dec	28 Dec	31 May	6 Sep	15 Apr	---				12

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
	1974 (a)	1974 (r)	1974 (r)	1977 (a)	1986 (r)	1988* (r)	1989 (r)	1989 (r)	1989 (a)	1999 (r)	2000 (r)	2002 (r)	(sign.)				
Azerbaijan	5 Feb 2004* (a)	3 Mar 2000 (a)	15 Mar 2000 (a)	2 Apr 2001 (a)	29 Feb 2000 (a)	19 Jan 2004* (a)	23 Mar 2000 (a)	26 Jan 2004* (a)	26 Jan 2004 (a)	4 Jul 2000 (a)	2 Apr 2001 (a)	26 Oct 2001 (r)	---	(sign.)*			12
Bahamas	12 Jun 1975* (a)	13 Aug 1976 (a)	27 Dec 1984 (a)	22 Jul 1986 (a)	4 Jun 1981 (a)	---	---	25 Oct 2005 (a)	25 Oct 2005 (a)	---	---	1 Nov 2005* (r)	---				8
Bahrain	9 Feb 1984* (a)	20 Feb 1984* (a)	20 Feb 1984* (a)	16 Sep 2005 (a)	16 Sep 2005 (a)	---	12 Feb 1996 (a)	21 Oct 2005 (a)	21 Oct 2005 (a)	30 Jan 1996 (a)	21 Sep 2004* (a)	21 Sep 2004* (r)	---				11
Bangladesh	25 Jul 1978 (a)	28 Jun 1978 (a)	28 Jun 1978 (a)	20 May 2005 (a)	20 May 2005 (a)	11 May 2005 (a)	27 Jun 2005 (a)	9 Jun 2005 (a)	9 Jun 2005 (a)	16 Aug 2005 (a)	20 May 2005 (a)	26 Aug 2005* (a)	---				12
Barbados	4 Apr 1972 (r)	2 Apr 1973 (r)	6 Aug 1976 (r)	26 Oct 1979 (a)	9 Mar 1981 (a)	---	12 Sep 2002 (a)	6 May 1994 (a)	6 May 1994 (a)	12 Sep 2002 (a)	18 Sep 2002 (a)	18 Sep 2002 (r)	---				11
Belarus	3 Feb 1988* (a)	30 Dec 1971* (r)	31 Jan 1973* (r)	5 Feb 1976* (r)	1 Jul 1987* (a)	9 Sep 1993* (s)	1 May 1989 (r)	4 Dec 2002 (a)	4 Dec 2002 (a)	6 Feb 2002 (AA)	1 Oct 2001 (r)	6 Oct 2004 (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Belgium	6 Aug 1970 (r)	24 Aug 1973 (r)	13 Aug 1976 (r)	19 May 2004 (a)	16 Apr 1999 (r)	06 Sep 1991* (r)	20 Apr 1999 (r)	11 Apr 2005 (r)	11 Apr 2005 (r)	---	(sign.)	20 May 2005* (r)	17 May 2004* (r)	---	(sign.)		11
Belize	19 May 1998 (a)	10 Jun 1998 (a)	10 Jun 1998 (a)	14 Nov 2001 (a)	14 Nov 2001 (a)	---	10 Jun 1998 (a)	---	---	---	(sign.)	14 Nov 2001 (a)	1 Dec 2003 (r)	---			8
Benin	30 Mar 2004 (a)	13 Mar 1972 (r)	19 Apr 2004 (a)	31 Jul 2003 (a)	31 Jul 2003 (a)	---	19 Apr 2004 (a)	---	---	30 Mar 2004 (a)	31 Jul 2003 (a)	30 Aug 2004 (r)	---	(sign.)			9
Bhutan	25 Jan 1989 (a)	28 Dec 1988	28 Dec 1988 (a)	16 Jan 1989 (a)	31 Aug 1981 (a)	---	26 Aug 2005 (a)	---	---	26 Aug 2005* (a)	---	22 Mar 2004 (r)	---				8
Bolivia	5 Jul 1979 (a)	18 Jul 1979 (a)	18 Jul 1979 (a)	22 Jan 2002 (a)	7 Jan 2002 (r)	24 Jan 2002 (a)	1 Feb 2002 (a)	13 Feb 2002 (a)	13 Feb 2002 (a)	1 Feb 2002 (r)	22 Jan 2002 (a)	7 Jan 2002 (r)	---				12
Bosnia & Herzegovina	7 Mar 1995 (s)	15 Aug 1994 (s)	15 Aug 1994 (s)	1 Sep 1993 (s)	1 Sep 1993 (s)	30 Jun 1998 (s)	15 Aug 1994 (s)	28 Jul 2003 (a)	28 Jul 2003 (a)	3 May 2004 (a)	11 Aug 2003 (a)	10 Jun 2003 (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Botswana	16 Jan 1979 (a)	28 Dec 1978 (a)	28 Dec 1978 (r)	25 Oct 2000 (a)	8 Sep 2000 (a)	19 Sep 2000 (a)	30 Oct 2000 (a)	14 Sep 2000 (a)	14 Sep 2000 (a)	19 Sep 2000 (a)	8 Sep 2000 (a)	8 Sep 2000 (r)	---				12
Brazil	14 Jan 1970 (r)	14 Jan 1972 (r)	24 Jul 1972*	7 Jun 1999* (a)	8 Mar 2000* (a)	17 Oct 1985 (r)	9 May 1997 (r)	25 Oct 2005 (r)	25 Oct 2005 (r)	4 Oct 2001*	23 Aug 2002*	16 Sep 2005*	---	(sign.)			12

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
			(r)							(r)	(r)	(r)					
Brunei Darussalam	23 May 1986* (a)	16 Apr 1986 (a)	16 Apr 1986 (a)	13 Nov 1997 (a)	18 Oct 1988 (a)	---	20 Dec 2000 (a)	8 Dec 2003 (a)	8 Dec 2003 (a)	---	14 Mar 2002 (a)	4 Dec 2002 (a)	---				10
Bulgaria	28 Sep 1989* (a)	19 May 1971* (r)	28 Mar 1973* (r)	18 Jul 1974 (r)	10 Mar 1988* (a)	10 Apr 1984 (r)	26 Mar 1991 (r)	8 Jul 1999 (r)	8 Jul 1999 (r)	8 Sep 1999 (r)	12 Feb 2002 (a)	15 Apr 2002 (r)	---	17 Mar 2006 (r)			12 +1
Burkina Faso	6 Jun 1969 (r)	19 Oct 1987 (a)	19 Oct 1987 (a)	1 Oct 2003 (a)	1 Oct 2003 (a)	13 Jan 2004 (a)	8 Dec 1998 (a)	15 Jan 2004 (a)	15 Jan 2004 (a)	7 Jul 2004 (a)	1 Oct 2003 (a)	1 Oct 2003 (a)	---				12
Burundi	14 Jul 1971 (a)	---	11 Feb 1999 (r)	17 Dec 1980* (a)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				3
Cambodia	22 Oct 1996 (a)	8 Nov 1996 (r)	8 Nov 1996 (a)	---	---	---	8 Nov 1996 (a)	---	---	---	---	12 Dec 2005 (r)	---				5
Cameroon	24 Mar 1988 (a)	14 Apr 1988 (a)	11 Jul 1973* (a)	8 Jun 1992 (a)	9 Mar 1988 (a)	29 Jun 2004 (a)	13 Mar 2003 (r)	---	---	3 Jun 1998 (a)	21 Mar 2005 (a)	06 Feb 2006 (a)	---				10
Canada	7 Nov 1969 (r)	20 Jun 1972 (r)	19 Jun 1972 (r)	4 Aug 1976 (r)	4 Dec 1985 (r)	21 Mar 1986 (r)	2 Aug 1993 (r)	18 Jun 1993 (r)	18 Jun 1993 (r)	29 Nov 1996 (r)	3 Apr 2002* (r)	19 Feb 2002 (r)	---				12
Cape Verde	4 Oct 1989 (a)	20 Oct 1977 (a)	20 Oct 1977 (a)	10 Sep 2002 (a)	10 Sep 2002 (a)	---	12 Sep 2002 (a)	3 Jan 2003 (a)	3 Jan 2003 (a)	4 Nov 2002 (a)	10 May 2002 (a)	10 May 2002 (r)	---				11
Central African Republic	11 Jun 1991 (a)	1 Jul 1991 (a)	1 Jul 1991 (a)	---	---	---	1 Jul 1991 (a)	---	---	---	---	---	---				4
Chad	30 Jun 1970 (a)	12 Jul 1972 (r)	12 Jul 1972 (r)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				3
Chile	24 Jan 1974 (a)	2 Feb 1972 (r)	28 Feb 1974 (a)	21 Jan 1977 (a)	12 Nov 1981* (r)	27 Apr 1994 (a)	15 Aug 1989 (r)	22 Apr 1994 (r)	22 Apr 1994 (r)	2 Aug 2000 (r)	10 Nov 2001 (a)	10 Nov 2001 (r)	---				12
China	14 Nov 1978* (a)	10 Sep 1980* (a)	10 Sep 1980* (a)	5 Aug 1987* (a)	26 Jan 1993* (a)	10 Jan 1989* (a)	5 Mar 1999* (r)	20 Aug 1991* (r)	20 Aug 1991* (r)	---	13 Nov 2001* (a)	19 Apr 2006* (a)	---				11
Colombia	6 Jul 1973 (r)	3 Jul 1973 (r)	4 Dec 1974 (a)	16 Jan 1996* (a)	14 Apr 2005* (a)	28 Mar 2003 (a)	14 Jan 2004 (a)	---	---	---	14 Sep 2004* (a)	14 Sep 2004* (r)	---				9

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
Comoros	23 May 1991 (a)	1 Aug 1991 (a)	1 Aug 1991 (a)	25 Sep 2003 (a)	25 Sep 2003 (a)	---	---	---	---	---	25 Sep 2003 (r)	25 Sep 2003 (r)	---				7
Congo	13Nov 1978 (r)	24 Nov 1989 (a)	19 Mar 1987 (r)	---	---	---	(sign.)	---	---	---	---	(sign.)	---				3
Cook Islands	12 Apr 2005 (a)*	14 Apr 2005 (a)	14 Apr 2005 (a)	---	---	---	14 Apr 2005 (a)	---	---	---	---	4 Mar 2004* (r)	---				5
Costa Rica	24 Oct 1972 (a)	9 Jul 1971 (r)	21 Sep 1973 (r)	2 Nov 1977 (a)	24 Jan 2003 (a)	2 May 2003 (a)	22 Apr 2003 (r)	25 Mar 2003 (r)	25 Mar 2003 (r)	12 Jul 2005 (r)	20 Sep 2001 (r)	24 Jan 2003 (r)	(sign.)				12
Cote d'Ivoire	3 Jun 1970 (a)	9 Jan 1973 (a)	9 Jan 1973 (a)	13 Mar 2002 (a)	22 Aug 1989 (a)	---	(sign.)	---	---	(sign.)	13 Mar 2002 (r)	13 Mar 2002 (a)	---				7
Croatia	5 Oct 1993 (s)	8 Jun 1993 (s)	8 Jun 1993 (s)	12 Oct 1992 (s)	23 Sep 2003 (s)	29 Sep 1992 (s)	8 Jun 1993 (s)	18 Aug 2005 (a)	18 Aug 2005 (a)	24 Feb 2005 (a)	2 Jun 2005 (a)	1 Dec 2003* (r)	(sign.)				12
Cuba	12 Feb 2001* (a)	27 Nov 2001* (a)	31 Oct 2001* (a)	10 Jun 1998* (a)	15 Nov 2001* (a)	26 Sep 1997* (a)	31 Oct 2001 (a)	20 Nov 2001 (a)	20 Nov 2001* (a)	30 Nov 2001* (a)	15 Nov 2001* (a)	15 Nov 2001* (r)	---				12
Cyprus	31 May 1972 (a)	5 Jul 1972 (a)	27 Jul 1973 (r)	24 Dec 1975 (a)	13 Sep 1991 (a)	23 Jul 1998* (a)	23 Apr 2002 (a)	2 Feb 2000 (a)	2 Feb 2000 (a)	20 Sep 2002 (a)	24 Jan 2001 (r)	30 Nov 2001 (r)	(sign.)				12
Czech Republic	25 Mar 1993 (s)	14 Nov 1994 (s)	14 Nov 1994 (s)	22 Feb 1993 (s)	22 Feb 1993 (s)	24 Mar 1993 (s)	25 Mar 1993 (s)	10 Dec 2004 (a)	10 Dec 2004 (a)	25 Mar 1993 (s)	6 Sep 2000 (r)	27 Dec 2005 (r)	(sign.)				12
Dem. People's Rep. Korea	9 May 1983* (a)	28 Apr 1983 (a)	13 Aug 1980 (a)	1 Dec 1982* (a)	12 Nov 2001* (a)	---	19 Jul 1995 (r)	---	---	---	---	(sign.)*	---				6
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	20 Jul 1977 (a)	6 Jul 1977 (a)	6 Jul 1977 (a)	25 Jul 1977* (a)	(sign)	21 Sep 2004 (a)	(sign.)	---	---	---	---	28 Oct 2005 (r)	---				6
Denmark	17 Jan 1967 (r)	17 Oct 1972* (r)	17 Jan 1973* (r)	1 Jul 1975 (r)	11 Aug 1987 (a)	6 Sep 1991 (r)	23 Nov. 1989 (r)	25 Aug 1995* (r)	25 Aug 1995* (r)	5 Oct 1998* (r)	31 Aug 2001 (r)	27 Aug 2002 (r)	(sign.)				12
Djibouti	10 Jun 1992 (a)	24 Nov 1992 (a)	24 Nov 1992 (a)	1 Jun 2004 (a)	1 Jun 2004 (a)	22 Jun 2004 (a)	11 Jun 2004 (a)	9 Jun 2004 (a)	9 Jun 2004 (a)	11 Jun 2004 (a)	1 Jun 2004 (a)	13 Mar 2006+	---				12
Dominica	---	26 Jul 2005 (a)	26 Jul 2005 (a)	24 Sep 2004 (a)	9 Sep 1986* (a)	8 Nov 2004 (a)	26 Jul 2005 (a)	31 Aug 2001 (a)	12 Oct 2004 (a)	---	24 Sep 2004 (a)	24 Sep 2004 (a)	---				10
Dominican Republic	3 Dec 1970 (a)	22 Jun 1978 (r)	28 Nov 1973 (r)	8 Jul 1977 (a)	(sign.)	(sign.)	---	---	---	---	---	(sign.)	---				4
Ecuador	13 Dec 1969 (r)	14 Jun 1971 (r)	12 Jan 1977 (a)	12 Mar 1975* (r)	2 May 1988 (a)	17 Jan 1996 (r)	4 Mar 2004 (a)	10 Mar 2003 (a)	10 Mar 2003	15 Dec 1995 (r)	---	9 Dec 2003 (r)	(sign.)				11

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
									(a)								
Egypt	12 Feb 1975* (a)	28 Feb 1975* (a)	20 May 1975* (r)	25 Jun 1986 (a)	2 Oct 1981 (r)	---	25 Jul 2000 (r)	8 Jan 1993* (r)	8 Jan 1993* (r)	19 Jul 1993 (r)	9 Aug 2005* (r)	1 Mar 2005* (r)	---	(sign.)*			11
El Salvador	13 Feb 1980 (a)	16 Jan 1973 (r)	25 Sep 1979 (a)	8 Aug 1980* (a)	12 Feb 1981* (r)	---	8 Apr 1998 (a)	7 Dec 2000 (a)	7 Dec 2000 (a)	18 Feb 2000 (a)	15 May 2003* (a)	15 May 2003* (a)	---	(sign.)			11
Equatorial Guinea	27 Feb 1991 (a)	2 Jan 1991 (r)	2 Jan 1991 (a)	7 Feb 2003 (a)	7 Feb 2003 (a)	24 Nov 2003 (a)	14 Jan 2004 (a)	14 Jan 2004 (a)	14 Jan 2004 (a)	---	7 Feb 2003 (a)	7 Feb 2003 (a)	---				11
Eritrea	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1 Dec 1994 (a)	---	---	---				1
Estonia	31 Dec 1993 (a)	22 Dec 1993 (a)	22 Dec 1993	21 Oct 1991 (a)	8 Mar 2002 (a)	9 May 1994 (a)	22 Dec 1993 (a)	15 Feb 2002 (a)	28 Jan 2004 (a)	5 Mar 1996 (a)	10 Apr 2002 (r)	22 May 2002* (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Ethiopia	27 Mar 1979* (a)	26 Mar 1979 (r)	26 Mar 1979* (r)	16 Apr 2003* (a)	16 Apr 2003* (a)	---	15 Dec 1999 (r)	---	---	---	16 Apr 2003* (a)	---	---				7
Fiji	31 Jan 1972* (a)	27 Jul 1972 (r)	5 Mar 1973 (r)	---	---	---	21 Sep 1992 (a)	---	---	---	---	---	---				4
Finland	2 Apr 1971 (r)	15 Dec 1971 (r)	13 Jul 1973 (a)	31 Oct 1978* (r)	14 Apr 1983 (r)	22 Sep 1989* (A)	3 Apr 1998 (r)	12 Nov 1998 (r)	28 Apr 2000 (a)	5 Dec 2001 (A)	28 May 2002 (A)	28 Jun 2002 (A)	---	(sign.)	(sign.)	(sign.)	12
France	11 Sep 1970 (r)	18 Sep 1972 (r)	30 Jun 1976* (a)	26 Aug 2003* (a)	9 Jun 2000* (a)	6 Sep 1991* (AA)	6 Sep 1989* (r)	2 Dec 1991* (AA)	2 Dec 1991* (AA)	21 May 1997 (r)	19 Aug 1999 (r)	7 Jan 2002* (r)	---	(sign.)	(sign.)	(sign.)	12
Gabon	14 Jan 1970 (a)	14 Jul 1971 (r)	29 Jun 1976 (r)	14 Oct 1981 (a)	19 Apr 2005 (r)	---	13 Aug 2003 (r)	---	---	(sign.)	10 Mar 2005 (a)	10 Mar 2005 (r)	---	(sign.)			8
Gambia	4 Jan 1979 (a)	28 Nov 1978 (r)	28 Nov 1978 (a)	---	---	---	16 Jun 2000 (a)	1 Nov 1991 (a)	---	20 Jun 2000 (a)	---	---	---				6
Georgia	16 Jun 1994 (a)	20 Apr 1994 (a)	20 Apr 1994 (a)	18 Feb 2004 (a)	18 Feb 2004 (a)	---	15 Feb 1999 (a)	---	---	25 Apr 2000 (a)	18 Feb 2004 (a)	27 Sep 2002* (r)	---				9
Germany	16 Dec 1969* (r)	11 Oct 1974 (r)	3 Feb 1978 (r)	25 Jan 1977* (r)	15 Dec 1980 (r)	6 Sep 1991* (r)	25 Apr 1994 (r)	6 Nov 1990* (a)	6 Nov 1990* (a)	17 Dec 1998 (r)	23 Apr 2003* (r)	17 Jun 2004 (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Ghana	2 Jan 1974 (a)	12 Dec 1973 (r)	12 Dec 1973 (a)	25 Apr 1975* (a)	10 Nov 1987 (a)	16 Oct 2002 (a)	15 Jul 1997 (r)	1 Nov 2002 (a)	1 Nov 2002 (a)	22 Apr 1998 (r)	6 Sep 2002 (a)	6 Sep 2002 (r)	---				12
Greece	31 May	20 Sep	15 Jan	3 Jul	18 Jun	6 Sep	25 Apr	11 Jun	11 Jun	30 Oct	27 May	16 Apr	---				12

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
	1971 (r)	1973 (r)	1974 (r)	1984 (a)	1987 (r)	1991* (r)	1991 (r)	1993 (r)	1993 (r)	1995 (r)	2003 (r)	2004 (r)	(sign.)				
Grenada	28 Aug 1978 (a)	10 Aug 1978 (a)	10 Aug 1978 (a)	13 Dec 2001 (a)	10 Dec 1990 (a)	9 Jan 2002 (a)	15 Jan 2002 (a)	9 Jan 2002 (a)	9 Jan 2002 (a)	15 Jan 2002 (a)	13 Dec 2001 (a)	13 Dec 2001 (a)	---				12
Guatemala	17 Nov 1970* (r)	16 May 1979* (r)	19 Oct 1978* (r)	18 Jan 1983 (r)	11 Mar 1983 (r)	23 Apr 1985* (r)	11 Oct 1994 (a)	---	---	26 Nov 1997 (a)	12 Feb 2002 (a)	12 Feb 2002* (r)	(sign.)				10
Guinea	18 Jan 1994 (a)	2 May 1984 (a)	2 May 1984 (a)	22 Dec 2004 (a)	22 Dec 2004 (a)	29 Nov 2005 (a)	1 Oct 1998 (a)	1 Feb 2005 (a)	1 Feb 2005m (a)	23 Jan 2004 (r)	7 Sep 2000 (a)	14 Jul 2003 (r)	(sign.)				12
Guinea – Bissau	---	20 Aug 1976 (a)	20 Aug 1976 (a)	---	---	---	---	---	---	(sign.)	---	(sign.)	---				2
Guyana	20 Dec 1972 (a)	21 Dec 1972 (a)	21 Dec 1972 (a)	---	---	---	19 Jun 2002 (a)	2 Jan 2003 (a)	30 Jan 2003 (a)	---	---	---	(sign.)				6
Haiti	26 Apr 1984 (a)	9 May 1984 (a)	9 May 1984 (r)	25 Aug 1980 (a)	17 May 1989 (r)	(sign.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				5
Honduras	8 Apr 1987 (a)	13 Apr 1987 (a)	13 Apr 1987 (a)	29 Jan 2003 (a)	1 Jun 1981 (r)	28 Jan 2004 (a)	20 Jan 2004 (a)	17 May 2005 (a)	17 May 2005 (a)	18 Feb 2004* (r)	25 Mar 2003 (a)	25 Mar 2003 (r)	---				12
Hungary	3 Dec 1970 (a)	13 Aug 1971 (r)	27 Dec 1972 (r)	26 Mar 1975 (r)	2 Sep 1987* (a)	4 May 1984 (r)	7 Sep 1988 (r)	9 Nov 1989 (r)	9 Nov 1989 (r)	11 Jan 1994 (r)	13 Nov 2001 (r)	14 Oct 2002 (r)	(sign.)				12
Iceland	16 Mar 1970 (a)	29 Jun 1973 (a)	29 Jun 1973 (a)	2 Aug 1977 (r)	6 Jul 1981 (a)	18 Jun 2002 (a)	9 May 1990 (r)	28 May 2002 (a)	28 May 2002 (a)	24 May 2002 (a)	15 Apr 2002 (r)	15 Apr 2002 (r)	(sign.)				12
India	22 Jul 1975* (a)	12 Nov 1982* (r)	12 Nov 1982 (r)	11 Apr 1978* (a)	7 Sep 1994* (a)	12 Mar 2002* (a)	22 Mar 1995 (a)	15 Oct 1999* (a)	15 Oct 1999* (a)	16 Nov 1999* (a)	22 Sep 1999* (r)	22 Apr 2003 (r)	---				12
Indonesia	7 Sept 1976* (r)	27 Aug 1976* (r)	27 Aug 1976* (a)	---	---	5 Nov 1986* (r)	(sign.)	---	---	---	---	(sign.)	---				4
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	28 Jun 1976 (a)	25 Jan 1972 (r)	10 Jul 1973 (a)	12 Jul 1978 (a)	---	---	14 Feb 2002 (a)	---	---	---	---	---	---				5
Iraq	15 May 1974* (a)	3 Dec 1971 (r)	10 Sep 1974 (a)	28 Feb 1978* (a)	(sign.)	---	31 Jan 1990 (a)	---	---	---	---	---	---				5
Ireland	14 Nov 1975 (r)	24 Nov 1975 (a)	12 Oct 1976 (a)	30 Jun 2005 (a)	30 Jun 2005 (a)	6 Sep 1991* (r)	26 Jul 1991 (r)	10 Sep 2004 (a)	10 Sep 2004 (a)	15 Jul 2003 (a)	30 Jun 2005 (r)	30 Jun 2005 (r)	(sign.)				12
Israel	19 Sep 1969 (r)	16 Aug 1971 (r)	30 Jun 1973 (r)	31 Jul 1980* (a)	(sign.)*	22 Jan 2002* (r)	2 Apr 1993 (r)	---	---	(sign.)	10 Feb 2003*	10 Feb 2003*	---				8

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
											(r)	(r)					
Italy	18 Oct 1968 (r)	19 Feb 1974 (r)	19 Feb 1974 (r)	30 Aug 1985 (r)	20 Mar 1986* (r)	6 Sep 1991* (r)	13 Mar 1990 (r)	26 Jan 1990 (r)	26 Jan 1990 (r)	26 Sep 2002 (a)	16 Apr 2003 (r)	27 Mar 2003 (r)	---				12
Jamaica	16 Sep 1983 (a)	15 Sep 1983 (r)	15 Sep 1983 (r)	21 Sep 1978* (a)	9 Aug 2005 (r)	16 Aug 2005 (a)	18 Aug 2005 (r)	17 Aug 2005* (a)	19 Aug 2005 (a)	18 Aug 2005 (a)	9 Aug 2005 (a)	16 Sep 2005 (r)	---				12
Japan	26 May 1970 (r)	19 Apr 1971 (r)	12 Jun 1974 (a)	8 Jun 1987 (a)	8 Jun 1987 (r)	28 Oct 1988 (a)	24 Apr 1998 (a)	24 Apr 1998 (a)	24 Apr 1998 (a)	26 Sep 1997 (a)	16 Nov 2001 (A)	11 Jun 2002 (A)	---				12
Jordan	3 May 1973 (a)	18 Nov 1971 (r)	13 Feb 1973 (r)	18 Dec 1984* (a)	19 Feb 1986* (a)	---	18 Sep 1992 (r)	2 Jul 2004 (a)	2 Jul 2004 (a)	23 May 1996 (r)	---	28 Aug 2003* (r)	---				10
Kazakhstan	18 May 1995 (a)	4 Apr 1995 (a)	4 Apr 1995 (a)	21 Feb 1996 (a)	21 Feb 1996 (a)	2 Sep 2005 (a)	18 May 1995 (a)	24 Nov 2003 (a)	24 Nov 2003 (a)	18 May 1995 (a)	6 Nov 2002 (a)	24 Feb 2003 (a)	---				12
Kenya	22 Jun 1970 (a)	11 Jan 1977 (a)	11 Jan 1977 (a)	16 Nov 2001 (a)	8 Dec 1981* (a)	11 Feb 2002 (a)	5 Oct 1995 (a)	21 Jan 2002 (a)	21 Jan 2002 (a)	22 Oct 2002 (a)	16 Nov 2001 (a)	27 Jun 2003 (r)	13 Apr 2006				13
Kiribati	---	---	---	15 Sep 2005 (a)	15 Sep 2005 (a)	---	---	Jan 2006 (a)	Jan 2006 (a)	---	15 Sep 2005 (a)	15 Sep 2005 (a)	---				6
Korea (Republic of)	19 Feb 1971 (r)	18 Jan 1973* (a)	2 Aug 1973* (a)	25 May 1983 (a)	4 May 1983 (a)	7 Apr 1982* (r)	27 Jun 1990 (r)	14 May 2003 (a)	10 Jun 2003 (a)	2 Jan 2002* (r)	17 Feb 2004 (r)	17 Feb 2004 (r)	---				12
Kuwait	27 Nov 1979* (a)	25 May 1979* (r)	23 Nov 1979* (a)	1 Mar 1989* (a)	6 Feb 1989* (a)	23 Apr 2004* (a)	8 Mar 1989* (r)	30 Jun 2003 (a)	30 Jun 2003 (a)	18 Mar 1996 (r)	19 Apr 2004* (a)	---	---				11
Kyrgyzstan	28 Feb 2000 (a)	25 Feb 2000 (a)	25 Feb 2000 (a)	2 Oct 2003 (a)	2 Oct 2003 (a)	---	28 Feb 2000 (a)	---	---	14 Jul 2000 (a)	1 May 2001 (a)	2 Oct 2003 (a)	(sign.)				9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	23 Oct 1972 (a)	6 Apr 1989 (r)	6 Apr 1989 (r)	22 Aug 2002* (a)	22 Aug 2002* (a)	---	7 Oct 2002 (a)	---	---	---	22 Aug 2002* (a)	---	---				7
Latvia	10 Jun 1997 (a)	23 Oct 1998 (a)	13 Apr 1997 (a)	14 Apr 1992 (a)	14 Nov 2002 (a)	6 Nov 2002 (a)	13 Apr 1997 (a)	4 Dec 2002 (a)	4 Dec 2002 (a)	17 Aug 1999 (a)	25 Nov 2002 (a)	14 Nov 2002* (r)	---				12
Lebanon	11 Jun 1974 (a)	10 Aug 1973 (a)	23 Dec 1977 (a)	3 Jun 1997 (a)	4 Dec 1997* (a)	16 Dec 1997 (a)	27 May 1996 (r)	16 Dec 1994 (a)	16 Dec 1994 (a)	26 Nov 1997 (r)	---	---	---				10
Lesotho	28 Apr 1972 (a)	27 Jul 1978 (a)	27 Jul 1978 (a)	---	5 Nov 1980 (r)	---	---	---	---	---	12 Nov 2001 (a)	12 Nov 2001 (r)	---				6
Liberia	10 Mar	1 Feb	1 Feb	30 Sep	5 Mar		10 Mar	5 Oct	5 Oct		5 Mar	5 Mar	---				10

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
	2003 (r)	1982 (a)	1982 (a)	1975 (a)	2003 (r)	---	2003 (r)	1995 (r)	1995 (a)	---	2003 (a)	2003 (a)	(sign.)				
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	21 Jun 1972 (a)	4 Oct 1978* (a)	19 Feb 1974 (a)	25 Sep 2000 (a)	25 Sep 2000 (a)	18 Oct 2000 (a)	26 Jul 1996 (a)	8 Aug 2002 (a)	8 Aug 2002 (a)	10 Oct 2002 (a)	22 Sep 2000 (a)	9 Jul 2002 (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Liechtenstein	26 Feb 2001 (a)	23 Feb 2001 (r)	23 Feb 2001 (a)	28 Nov 1994* (a)	28 Nov 1994* (a)	25 Nov 1986 (r)	26 Feb 2001 (a)	8 Nov 2002 (a)	8 Nov 2002 (a)	4 Dec 2002 (a)	26 Nov 2002 (a)	9 Jul 2003 (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Lithuania	21 Nov 1996 (a)	4 Dec 1996 (a)	4 Dec 1996 (a)	23 Oct 2002* (a)	2 Feb 2001 (a)	7 Dec 1993 (a)	4 Dec 1996 (a)	30 Jan 2003 (a)	30 Jan 2003 (a)	21 Nov 1996 (a)	17 Mar 2004 (r)	20 Feb 2003* (a)	---	(sign.)			12
Luxembourg	21 Sep 1972 (a)	22 Nov 1978 (r)	18 May 1982 (r)	10 May 2006 (a)	29 Apr 1991 (r)	6 Sep 1991* (r)	14 Nov 2003 (r)	---	---	---	6 Feb 2004 (r)	5 Nov 2003* (r)	---	(sign.)			9
Macedonia (Republic of)	30 Aug 1994 (s)	7 Jan 1998 (s)	4 Jan 1995 (s)	12 Mar 1998 (s)	12 Mar 1998 (s)	20 Sep 1996 (s)	4 Jan 1995 (s)	---	---	21 Sep 1998 (a)	30 Aug 2004 (r)	30 Aug 2004* (r)	---	(sign.)			10
Madagascar	2 Dec 1969 (r)	18 Nov 1986 (a)	18 Nov 1986 (a)	24 Sep 2003 (a)	24 Sep 2003 (a)	28 Oct 2003 (a)	30 Mar 1998 (a)	---	---	23 Dec 2003 (r)	24 Sep 2003 (r)	24 Sep 2003 (r)	---	(sign.)			10
Malawi	28 Dec 1972* (a)	21 Dec 1972* (a)	21 Dec 1972* (a)	14 Mar 1977* (a)	17 Mar 1986* (a)	---	(sign.)	---	---	---	11 Aug 2003 (a)	11 Aug 2003 (a)	---				7
Malaysia	5 March 1985 (a)	4 May 1985 (r)	4 May 1985 (a)	24 Sep 2003* (a)	---	---	(sign.)	---	---	---	24 Sep 2003* (a)	---	---	(sign.)			5
Maldives	28 Sep 1987 (a)	1 Sep 1987 (a)	1 Sep 1987 (a)	21 Aug 1990 (a)	---	---	22 Mar 1999 (a)	---	---	22 Mar 1999 (a)	7 Sep 2000 (a)	20 Apr 2004 (a)	---				8
Mali	31 May 1971 (a)	29 Sep 1971 (a)	24 Aug 1972 (a)	12 Apr 2002 (a)	8 Feb 1990 (a)	7 May 2002 (a)	31 Oct 1990 (a)	29 Apr 2002 (a)	29 Apr 2002 (a)	28 Sep 2000 (r)	28 Mar 2002 (a)	28 Mar 2002 (r)	---				12
Malta	28 Jun 1991 (a)	14 Jun 1991 (a)	14 Jun 1991 (a)	11 Nov 2001 (a)	11 Nov 2001 (a)	16 Oct 2003 (a)	14 Jun 1991 (a)	20 Nov 2001 (a)	20 Nov 2001 (a)	15 Nov 1994 (a)	11 Nov 2001 (a)	11 Nov 2001 (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Marshall Islands	15 May 1989 (a)	31 May 1989 (a)	31 May 1989 (a)	27 Jan 2003 (a)	27 Jan 2003 (a)	7 Feb 2003 (a)	30 May 1989 (r)	29 Nov 1994 (a)	16 Oct 1995 (a)	6 Feb 2003 (a)	27 Jan 2003 (a)	27 Jan 2003 (a)	---				12
Mauritania	30 Jun 1977 (a)	1 Nov 1978 (a)	1 Nov 1978 (a)	9 Feb 1998 (a)	13 Mar 1998 (a)	---	8 Jul 2003 (a)	---	---	---	30 Apr 2003 (a)	30 Apr 2003 (a)	---				8
Mauritius	5 Apr 1983 (a)	25 Apr 1983 (a)	25 Apr 1983 (a)	24 Sep 2003* (a)	17 Oct 1980 (r)	---	17 Aug 1989 (r)	3 Aug 2004 (a)	3 Aug 2004 (a)	(sign.)	24 Jan 2003 (a)	14 Dec 2004* (r)	---	(sign.)			10

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
Mexico	18 Mar 1969 (r)	19 Jul 1972 (r)	12 Sep 1974 (r)	22 Apr 1980 (a)	28 Apr 1987* (a)	4 Apr 1988 (a)	11 Oct 1990 (r)	13 May 1994* (a)	13 May 1994 (a)	9 Apr 1992 (r)	20 Jan 2003 (a)	20 Jan 2003 (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Micronesia (Fed.States of)	---	---	19 Mar 2003 (a)	6 Jul 2004 (a)	6 Jul 2004 (a)	---	19 Mar 2003 (a)	10 Feb 2003 (a)	---	---	23 Sep 2002 (a)	23 Sep 2002 (r)	---				7
Moldova (Republic of)	20 Jun 1997 (a)	21 May 1997 (a)	21 May 1997 (a)	8 Sep 1997 (a)	10 Oct 2002* (a)	7 May 1998 (a)	20 Jun 1997 (a)	12 Oct 2005* (a)	12 Oct 2005 (a)	1 Dec 1997 (a)	10 Oct 2002* (a)	10 Oct 2002* (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Monaco	2 Jun 1983 (a)	3 Jun 1983 (a)	3 Jun 1983 (a)	27 Nov 2002 (a)	16 Oct 2001 (a)	9 Aug 1996 (a)	22 Dec 1993 (a)	25 Jan 2002 (a)	25 Jan 2002 (a)	14 May 1998 (a)	6 Sep 2001 (r)	10 Nov 2001 (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Mongolia	24 Jul 1990 (a)	8 Oct 1971 (r)	14 Sep 1972* (r)	8 Aug 1975* (r)	9 Jun 1992 (a)	28 May 1986 (r)	22 Sep 1999 (a)	Jan 2006 (a)	Jan 2006 (a)	22 Sep 1999 (a)	7 Sep 2000 (a)	25 Feb 2004 (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Morocco	21 Oct 1975* (a)	24 Oct 1975* (a)	24 Oct 1975* (a)	9 Jan 2002 (a)	---	23 Aug 2002 (r)	15 Feb 2002 (r)	8 Jan 2002 (r)	8 Jan 2002 (r)	26 May 1999 (a)	---	19 Sep 2002 (r)	---	(sign.)			10
Mozambique	6 Jan 2003* (a)	16 Jan 2003* (a)	16 Jan 2003* (a)	14 Jan 2003* (a)	14 Jan 2003* (a)	3 Mar 2003* (a)	16 Jan 2003 (a)	8 Jan 2003 (a)	8 Jan 2003 (a)	15 Mar 2006 (a)*	14 Jan 2003* (a)	14 Jan 2003* (r)	(sign.)				12
Myanmar	23 May 1996 (a)	22 May 1996 (a)	22 May 1996 (a)	4 Jun 2004* (a)	4 Jun 2004* (a)	---	22 May 1996 (a)	19 Sep 2003 (a)	19 Sep 2003 (a)	1 Sep 2004* (a)	12 Nov 2001* (a)	---	(sign.)*	---			10
Namibia	19 Dec 2005 (a)	4 Nov 2005 (a)	4 Nov 2005 (a)	---	---	2 Oct 2002 (a)	4 Nov 2005 (a)	20 Jul 2004 (a)	7 Sep 2005 (a)	---	---	(sign.)	---				7
Nauru	17 May 1984 (a)	17 May 1984 (a)	17 May 1984 (a)	2 Aug 2005 (a)	2 Aug 2005 (a)	12 Aug 2005 (a)	19 Aug 2005 (a)	11 Aug 2005 (a)	11 Aug 2005 (a)	3 Apr 2006 (a)*	2 Aug 2005 (a)	24 May 2005 (r)	---				12
Nepal	15 Jan 1979 (a)	11 Jan 1979 (a)	11 Jan 1979 (a)	9 Mar 1990 (a)	9 Mar 1990 (a)	---	---	---	---	---	(sign.)	---	---				5
Netherlands	14 Nov 1969* (r)	27 Aug 1973* (r)	27 Aug 1973* (r)	6 Dec 1988* (a)	6 Dec 1988* (r)	6 Sep 1991* (A)	11 Jul 1995* (r)	5 Mar 1992 (A)	5 Mar 1992* (A)	4 May 1998* (A)	7 Feb 2002* (A)	7 Feb 2002* (A)	---	(sign.)			12
New Zealand	12 Feb 1974* (a)	12 Feb 1974 (r)	12 Feb 1974 (r)	12 Nov 1985* (a)	12 Nov 1985* (r)	19 Dec 2003 (a)	2 Aug 1999 (r)	10 Jun 1999 (r)	10 Jun 1999 (r)	19 Dec 2003* (a)	4 Nov 2002 (a)	4 Nov 2002* (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Nicaragua	24 Aug 1973 (a)	6 Nov 1973 (a)	6 Nov 1973 (r)	10 Mar 1975 (r)	24 Sep 2003 (a)	10 Dec 2004 (a)	25 Apr 2002 (a)	---	---	10 Jan 2006* (r)	17 Jan 2003 (a)	14 Nov 2002* (r)	---	(sign.)			10

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
Niger	27 Jun 1969 (r)	15 Oct 1971 (r)	1 Sep 1972 (r)	17 Jun 1985 (a)	26 Oct 2004 (a)	19 Aug 2004 (r)	--- (sign.)	---	---	---	26 Oct 2004 (a)	30 Sep 2004 (a)	---				8
Nigeria	7 Apr 1970 (r)	3 Jul 1973 (a)	3 Jul 1973 (a)	---	---	---	25 Mar 2003 (a)	24 Feb 2004 (r)	---	10 May 2002 (a)	---	16 Jun 2003 (r)	---				7
Norway	17 Jan 1967 (r)	23 Aug 1971 (r)	1 Aug 1973 (a)	28 Apr 1980 (r)	2 Jul 1981 (r)	15 Aug 1985* (r)	29 May 1990 (r)	18 Apr 1991 (r)	18 Apr 1991 (r)	9 Jul 1992 (r)	20 Sep 1999 (r)	15 Jul 2002 (r)	--- (sign.)		(sign.)	(sign.)	12
Oman	9 Feb 1977* (a)	2 Feb 1977* (a)	2 Feb 1977* (a)	22 Mar 1988 (a)	22 Jul 1988 (a)	11 Jun 2003* (a)	27 Nov 1992 (a)	24 Sep 1990 (a)	24 Sep 1990 (a)	13 Dec 2001 (a)	---	---	---				10
Pakistan	11 Sep 1973 (r)	28 Nov 1973 (r)	24 Jan 1974 (a)	29 Mar 1976* (a)	8 Sep 2000 (a)	12 Sep 2000* (a)	26 Sep 2000 (r)	20 Sep 2000 (a)	20 Sep 2000 (a)	--- (sign.)	13 Aug 2002* (a)	---	---				10
Palau	12 Oct 1995 (a)	3 Aug 1995 (a)	3 Aug 1995 (a)	14 Nov 2001 (a)	14 Nov 2001 (a)	---	12 Oct 1995 (a)	4 Dec 2001 (a)	4 Dec 2001 (a)	30 Nov 2001 (a)	14 Nov 2001 (a)	14 Nov 2001 (a)	--- (sign.)				11
Panama	16 Nov 1970 (r)	10 Mar 1972 (r)	24 Apr 1972 (r)	17 Jun 1980 (a)	19 Aug 1982 (r)	1 Apr 1999 (r)	10 Apr 1996 (a)	3 Jul 2002 (a)	3 Jul 2002 (a)	12 Apr 1996 (a)	5 Mar 1999 (r)	3 Jul 2002 (r)	--- (sign.)				12
Papua New Guinea	15 Dec 1975* (a)	15 Dec 1975* (a)	15 Dec 1975* (a)	30 Sep 2003 (a)	30 Sep 2003 (a)	---	11 Jul 2002 (a)	---	---	---	30 Sep 2003 (a)	30 Sep 2003 (a)	---				8
Paraguay	9 Aug 1971 (a)	4 Feb 1972 (r)	5 Mar 1974 (r)	24 Nov 1975 (r)	22 Sep 2004 (a)	6 Feb 1985 (r)	23 Jul 2002 (a)	12 Nov 2004 (a)	12 Nov 2004 (a)	15 Oct 2004 (a)	22 Sep 2004 (a)	30 Nov 2004 (r)	--- (sign.)				12
Peru	12 May 1978* (a)	28 Apr 1978* (a)	28 Apr 1978* (a)	25 Apr 1978* (a)	6 Jul 2001 (a)	11 Jan 1995* (a)	7 Jun 1989 (r)	19 Jul 2001 (a)	19 Jul 2001 (a)	7 Feb 1996* (r)	10 Nov 2001 (a)	10 Nov 2001 (r)	--- (sign.)				12
Philippines	26 Nov 1965 (r)	26 Mar 1973 (r)	26 Mar 1973 (r)	26 Nov 1976 (a)	14 Oct 1980 (r)	22 Sep 1981 (r)	17 Dec 2003 (r)	6 Jan 2004 (r)	6 Jan 2004 (r)	17 Dec 2003 (a)	7 Jan 2004 (r)	7 Jan 2004* (r)	--- (sign.)				12
Poland	19 Mar 1971* (a)	21 Mar 1972 (r)	28 Jan 1975 (r)	14 Dec 1982 (r)	25 May 2000 (a)	5 Oct 1983 (r)	12 Aug 2004 (r)	25 Jun 1991 (r)	25 Jun 1991 (r)	---	3 Feb 2004 (r)	26 Sep 2003 (r)	--- (sign.)				11
Portugal	25 Nov 1964* (r)	27 Nov 1972* (r)	15 Jan 1973* (r)	11 Sep 1995* (a)	6 Jul 1984 (r)	6 Sep 1991* (r)	18 Dec 2001 (r)	5 Jan 1996* (a)	5 Jan 1996 (a)	9 Oct 2002 (a)	10 Nov 2001* (r)	18 Oct 2002	--- (sign.)				12
Qatar	6 Aug 1981 (a)	26 Aug 1981* (a)	26 Aug 1981* (a)	3 Mar 1997 (a)	---	9 Mar 2004* (a)	---	18 Sep 2003* (a)	18 Sep 2003 (a)	9 Nov 1998 (a)	---	---	--- (sign.)*				8

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
Romania	15 Feb 1974* (a)	10 Jul 1972* (r)	15 Aug 1975* (r)	15 Aug 1978* (r)	17 May 1990 (a)	23 Nov 1993* (r)	3 Sep 1998 (r)	2 Jun 1993 (a)	2 Jun 1993 (a)	21 Sep 1998 (a)	29 Jul 2004 (r)	9 Jan 2003* (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Russian Federation	3 Feb 1988* (a)	24 Sep 1971* (r)	19 Feb 1973* (r)	15 Jan 1976* (r)	11 Jun 1987* (a)	25 May 1983* (r)	31 Mar 1989 (r)	4 May 2001 (r)	4 May 2001 (r)	---	8 May 2001* (r)	27 Nov 2002* (r)	---	(sign.)			11
Rwanda	17 May 1971 (a)	3 Nov 1987 (r)	3 Nov 1987 (r)	29 Nov 1977 (r)	13 May 2002 (a)	---	16 May 2002 (a)	---	---	---	13 May 2002 (a)	13 May 2002 (r)	---	(sign.)			8
Saint Kitts and Nevis	---	---	---	---	17 Jan 1991 (a)	---	---	17 Jan 2002 (a)	---	9 May 2002 (a)	16 Nov 2001 (a)	16 Nov 2001 (r)	---				5
Saint Lucia	31 Oct 1983 (a)	8 Nov 1983 (a)	8 Nov 1983 (a)	---	---	---	11 Jun 1990 (a)	20 May 2004 (a)	20 May 2004 (a)	---	---	---	---				6
St. Vincent and Grenadines	18 Nov 1991 (a)	29 Nov 1991 (a)	29 Nov 1991 (a)	12 Sep 2000* (a)	12 Sep 2000 (a)	---	29 Nov 1991 (r)	9 Oct 2001 (a)	9 Oct 2001 (a)	---	15 Sep 2005 (a)	28 Mar 2002* (r)	---				10
Samoa	9 Jul 1998 (a)	9 Jul 1998 (a)	9 Jul 1998 (a)	---	---	---	9 Jul 1998 (a)	18 May 2004 (a)	---	9 Jul 1998 (a)	---	27 Sep 2002 (r)	---				7
San Marino	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12 Mar 2002 (a)	12 Mar 2002 (r)	---				2
Sao Tome & Principe	4 May 2006	8 May 2006	8 May 2006	12 Apr 2006 (a)	---	---	8 May 2006	---	---	---	12 Apr 2006 (a)	12 Apr 2006 (a)	---	(sign.)			7
Saudi Arabia	21 Nov 1969 (r)	14 Jun 1974* (a)	14 Jun 1974* (a)	1 Mar 2004* (a)	8 Jan 1991* (a)	---	21 Feb 1989 (r)	02 Feb 2006+	02 Feb 2006+	11 Jul 1996* (a)	---	---	(sign.)	---			9
Senegal	9 Mar 1972 (r)	3 Feb 1978 (r)	3 Feb 1978 (r)	7 Apr 2006 (a)	10 Mar 1987 (r)	3 Nov 2003 (a)	24 Mar 2003 (r)	9 Aug 2004 (a)	9 Aug 2004 (a)	11 Feb 2004 (r)	27 Oct 2003 (a)	24 Sep 2004 (a)	---	(sign.)			12
Serbia and Montenegro	6 Sep 2001 (s)	23 Jul 2001 (s)	23 Jul 2001 (s)	12 Mar 2001 (s)	12 Mar 2001* (s)	5 Feb 2002 (s)	6 Sep 2001 (s)	10 May 2004 (a)	2 Mar 2005 (a)	---	31 Jul 2003 (a)	10 Oct 2002 (r)	---	(sign.)			11
Seychelles	4 Jan 1979 (a)	29 Dec 1978 (a)	29 Dec 1978 (a)	29 May 1980 (a)	12 Nov 2003 (a)	13 Aug 2003 (a)	21 May 2004 (a)	24 Jan 1989 (r)	24 Jan 1989 (r)	14 Aug 2003 (a)	22 Aug 2003 (a)	30 Mar 2004 (r)	---	(sign.)	9 Jan 2006 (A)		12 +1
Sierra Leone	9 Nov 1970 (a)	13 Nov 1974 (r)	20 Sep 1979 (a)	26 Sep 2003 (a)	26 Sep 2003 (a)	---	---	---	---	---	26 Sep 2003 (a)	26 Sep 2003 (r)	---	(sign.)			7
Singapore	1 Mar 1971 (a)	12 Apr 1978 (r)	12 Apr 1978 (r)	---	---	---	22 Nov 1996 (a)	3 Feb 2004 (a)	---	20 Jan 2003 (a)	---	30 Dec 2002* (r)	---				7
Slovakia	20 Mar 1995 (s)	13 Dec 1995 (s)	6 Mar 1995 (s)	28 May 1993 (s)	28 May 1993 (s)	10 Feb 1993 (s)	20 Mar 1995 (s)	8 Dec 2000 (a)	8 Dec 2000	20 Mar 1995 (s)	8 Dec 2000 (r)	13 Sep 2002 (r)	23 Mar 2006				13

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
									(a)								
Slovenia	18 Dec 1992 (s)	27 May 1992 (s)	27 May 1992 (s)	6 Jul 1992 (s)	6 Jul 1992 (s)	7 Jul 1992 (s)	27 May 1992 (s)	18 Jul 2003 (a)	18 Jul 2003 (a)	5 Jun 2000 (a)	25 Sep 2003 (r)	23 Sep 2004 (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Solomon Islands	23 Mar 1982 (s)	---	13 Apr 1982 (s)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				2
Somalia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(sign.)	---				0
South Africa	26 May 1972* (a)	30 May 1972* (r)	30 May 1972* (r)	23 Sep 2003 (a)	23 Sep 2003 (a)	---	21 Sep 1998 (a)	8 Jul 2005 (a)	8 Jul 2005 (a)	1 Dec 1999 (a)	1 May 2003 (r)	1 May 2003 (r)	---	(sign.)			11
Spain	1 Oct 1969 (r)	30 Oct 1972 (r)	30 Oct 1972 (r)	8 Aug 1985 (a)	26 Mar 1984 (a)	6 Sep 1991* (r)	8 May 1991 (r)	7 Jul 1989 (r)	7 Jul 1989 (r)	31 May 1994 (r)	30 Apr 1999* (r)	9 Apr 2002 (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Sri Lanka	30 May 1978 (a)	30 May 1978 (a)	30 May 1978 (a)	27 Feb 1991 (a)	8 Sep 2000 (a)	---	11 Feb 1997 (r)	4 Sep 2000 (a)	---	11 Oct 2001 (a)	23 Mar 1999 (r)	8 Sep 2000 (r)	---	(sign.)			10
Sudan	25 May 2000 (a)	18 Jan 1979 (a)	18 Jan 1979 (a)	10 Oct 1994 (a)	19 Jun 1990 (a)	18 May 2000 (a)	15 May 2000 (a)	22 May 2000 (a)	22 May 2000 (a)	25 May 2000 (a)	8 Sep 2000* (r)	5 May 2003 (r)	---				12
Suriname	10 Sep 1979 (s)	27 Oct 1978 (s)	27 Oct 1978 (s)	---	5 Nov 1981 (r)	---	27 Mar 2003 (a)	---	---	27 Mar 2003 (a)	---	---	---				6
Swaziland	15 Nov 1999 (a)	27 Dec 1999 (a)	27 Dec 1999 (a)	4 Apr 2003 (a)	4 Apr 2003 (a)	17 Apr 2003 (a)	---	17 Apr 2003 (a)	17 Apr 2003 (a)	13 May 2003 (a)	4 Apr 2003 (a)	4 Apr 2003 (a)	---	(sign.)			11
Sweden	17 Jan 1967 (r)	7 Jul 1971 (r)	10 Jul 1973 (a)	1 Jul 1975 (r)	15 Jan 1981 (r)	1 Aug 1980* (r)	26 Jul 1990 (r)	13 Sep 1990 (r)	13 Sep 1990 (r)	---	6 Sep 2001 (r)	6 Jun 2002 (r)	---	(sign.)	(sign.)	(sign.)	11
Switzerland	21 Dec 1970 (r)	14 Sep 1971 (r)	17 Jan 1978 (r)	5 Mar 1985* (a)	5 Mar 1985* (r)	9 Jan 1987* (r)	9 Oct 1990 (r)	12 Mar 1993 (r)	12 Mar 1993 (r)	3 Apr 1995 (r)	23 Sep 2003 (a)	23 Sep 2003 (r)	---	(sign.)			12
Syrian Arab Republic	31 Jul 1980* (a)	10 Jul 1980* (a)	10 Jul 1980* (a)	25 Apr 1988* (a)	---	---	18 Jul 2002* (a)	24 Mar 2003 (a)	24 Mar 2003 (a)	29 Sep 2004* (a)	---	24 Apr 2005* (a)	---	(sign.)			9
Tajikistan	20 Mar 1996 (a)	29 Feb 1996 (a)	29 Feb 1996 (a)	19 Oct 2001 (a)	6 May 2002 (a)	11 Jul 1996 (a)	29 Feb 1996 (a)	12 Aug 2005 (a)	12 Aug 2005 (a)	---	29 Jul 2002 (a)	16 Jul 2004 (r)	---	(sign.)			11
Tanzania (United Rep.of)	12 Aug 1983 (a)	9 Aug 1983 (a)	9 Aug 1983 (a)	---	22 Jan 2003 (a)	---	9 Mar 2004 (a)	11 May 2005 (a)	---	11 Feb 2003 (a)	22 Jan 2003 (a)	22 Jan 2003 (a)	---				9
Thailand	6 Mar 1972 (a)	16 May 1978 (r)	16 May 1978 (a)	---	---	---	14 May 1996 (a)	---	---	25 Jan 2006* (a)	---	29 Sep 2004* (r)	---	(sign.)			6
Timor Leste													---				0

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(sign.)				
Togo	26 Jul 1971 (a)	9 Feb 1979 (a)	9 Feb 1979 (a)	30 Dec 1980 (a)	25 Jul 1986 (r)	---	9 Feb 1990 (r)	10 Mar 2003 (a)	10 Mar 2003 (a)	22 Jul 2003 (r)	10 Mar 2003 (r)	10 Mar 2003 (r)	(sign.)				11
Tonga	13 Feb 2002 (a)	21 Feb 1977 (a)	21 Feb 1977 (a)	9 Dec 2002 (a)	9 Dec 2002 (a)	24 Jan 2003 (a)	10 Dec 2002 (a)	6 Dec 2002 (a)	6 Dec 2002 (a)	10 Dec 2002 (a)	9 Dec 2002 (a)	9 Dec 2002 (a)	---				12
Trinidad & Tobago	9 Feb 1972 (a)	31 Jan 1972 (r)	9 Feb 1972 (r)	15 Jun 1979* (a)	1 Apr 1981 (a)	25 Apr 2001 (a)	3 Apr 2001 (a)	27 Jul 1989 (a)	27 Jul 1989 (a)	3 Apr 2001 (a)	2 Apr 2001 (a)	---	---				11
Tunisia	25 Feb 1975* (a)	16 Nov 1981* (a)	16 Nov 1981* (a)	21 Jan 1977* (r)	18 Jun 1997* (a)	8 Apr 1993 (a)	7 Jun 1994 (a)	6 Mar 1998* (a)	6 Mar 1998 (a)	28 May 1997 (a)	22 Apr 2005* (a)	10 Jun 2003* (r)	---				12
Turkey	17 Dec 1975 (a)	17 Apr 1973 (r)	23 Dec 1975 (r)	11 Jun 1981 (a)	15 Aug 1989* (a)	27 Feb 1985* (r)	7 Jul 1989 (r)	6 Mar 1998* (r)	6 Mar 1998* (r)	14 Dec 1994* (r)	30 May 2002* (r)	28 Jun 2002* (r)	(sign.)*				12
Turkmenistan	130 Jun 1999 (a)	25 May 1999 (a)	25 May 1999 (a)	25 Jun 1999 (a)	25 Jun 1999 (a)	7 Jan 2005 (a)	25 May 1999 (a)	8 Jun 1999 (a)	8 Jun 1999 (a)	14 Jan 2005 (a)	25 Jun 1999 (r)	7 Jan 2005 (a)	---	22 Sept 2005 (A)			12 +1
Tuvalu	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2 Dec 2005 (a)	---	---	---	---	---				1
Uganda	25 Jun 1982 (a)	27 Mar 1972 (a)	19 Jul 1982 (a)	5 Nov 2003 (a)	5 Nov 2003 (r)	10 Dec 2003 (a)	17 Mar 1994 (a)	11 Nov 2003 (a)	---	2 Jul 2004 (a)	5 Nov 2003 (r)	5 Nov 2003 (r)	---				11
Ukraine	29 Feb 1988* (a)	21 Feb 1972* (r)	26 Jan 1973* (r)	20 Jan 1976* (r)	19 Jun 1987* (a)	6 Jul 1993 (a)	3 Jan 1990 (r)	21 Apr 1994 (r)	21 Apr 1994 (r)	18 Mar 1999 (r)	26 Mar 2002* (a)	6 Dec 2002 (r)	(sign.)				12
United Arab Emirates	16 Apr 1981* (a)	10 Apr 1981* (a)	10 Apr 1981* (a)	25 Feb 2003 (a)	24 Sep 2003 (a)	16 Oct 2003 (a)	9 Mar 1989 (r)	15 Sep 2005* (a)	15 Sep 2005 (a)	21 Dec 1992 (a)	23 Sep 2005* (a)	23 Sep 2005* (a)	---				12
United Kingdom	29 Nov 1968* (r)	22 Dec 1971* (r)	25 Oct 1973* (r)	2 May 1979 (r)	22 Dec 1982 (r)	6 Sep 1991* (r)	15 Nov 1990* (r)	3 May 1991* (r)	3 May 1991* (r)	28 Apr 1997* (r)	7 Mar 2001 (r)	7 Mar 2001 (r)	(sign.)				12
United States	5 Sep 1969 (r)	14 Sep 1971 (r)	1 Nov 1972 (r)	26 Oct 1976 (r)	7 Dec 1984 (r)	13 Dec 1982 (r)	19 Oct 1994 (r)	6 Dec 1994 (r)	6 Dec 1994 (r)	9 Apr 1997 (r)	26 Jun 2002* (r)	26 Jun 2002* (r)	(sign.)		(sign.)	(sign.)	12
Uruguay	26 Jan 1977 (a)	12 Jan 1977 (a)	12 Jan 1977 (a)	13 Jun 1978 (a)	4 Mar 2003 (a)	24 Oct 2003 (a)	3 Dec 1998 (a)	10 Aug 2001 (a)	10 Aug 2001 (a)	14 Jun 2001 (a)	10 Nov 2001 (r)	8 Jan 2004 (r)	(sign.)				12
Uzbekistan	31 Jul 1995 (a)	7 Feb 1994 (a)	7 Feb 1994 (a)	19 Jan 1998 (a)	19 Jan 1998 (a)	9 Feb 1998 (a)	7 Feb 1994 (a)	25 Sep 2000 (a)	25 Sep 2000	9 Jun 1999 (a)	30 Nov 1998 (r)	9 Jul 2001 (r)	---				12

Country / Instrument	Aircraft Conv. (1963)	Unl. Seiz. Conv. (1970)	C.A. Conv. (1971)	D.A. Conv. (1973)	H.T. Conv. (1979)	N. Mat. Conv. (1980)	Airport Prot. (1988)	Marit. Conv. (1988)	F.P. Prot. (1988)	P.E. Conv. (1991)	T.B. Conv. (1997)	T.F. Conv. (1999)	Nuc.T. Conv. (2005)	Admen to N. Mat. Conv. (2005)	Prot. Mari. Conv. (2005)	Prot. F.P. Prot. (2005)	Total
									(a)								
Vanuatu	31 Jan 1989 (a)	22 Feb 1989 (a)	6 Nov 1989 (a)	---	---	---	9 Nov 2005 (a)	18 Feb 1999 (a)	18 Feb 1999 (a)	25 Jan 2006* (a)	---	31 Oct 2005 (a)	---				8
Venezuela	4 Feb 1983* (r)	7 Jul 1983 (r)	21 Nov 1983* (r)	19 Apr 2005* (a)	13 Dec 1988* (a)	---	---	(sign.)	---	---	23 Sep 2003* (r)	23 Sep 2003* (r)	---				7
Viet Nam	10 Oct 1979* (a)	17 Sep 1979* (r)	17 Sep 1979 (a)	2 May 2002* (a)	---	---	25 Aug 1999 (a)	12 Jul 2002 (a)	12 Jul 2002 (a)	---	---	25 Sep 2002* (a)	---				8
Yemen	26 Sep 1986 (a)	29 Sep 1986 (a)	29 Sep 1986 (r)	9 Feb 1987* (a)	14 Jul 2000 (a)	---	---	30 Jun 2000 (a)	30 Jun 2000 (a)	---	23 Apr 2001 (a)	---	---				8
Zambia	14 Sep 1971 (a)	3 Mar 1987 (a)	3 Mar 1987 (a)	---	---	---	---	---	---	31 May 1995 (a)	---	---	---				4
Zimbabwe	8 Mar 1989 (a)	6 Feb 1989 (a)	6 Feb 1989 (a)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				3

Changes since last update

Sao Tome and Principe **has accessed/ratified the *Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft Convention (8 May 2006)*, the *Civil Aviation Convention (8 May 2006)* and the *Airport Protocol (8 May 2006)*. Sao Tome and Principe has now accessed or ratified 7 instruments.**

Luxembourg has accessed/ratified the *Diplomatic Agents Convention (10 May 2006)*. Luxembourg has now accessed or ratified 9 instruments.

Andorra has signed the *Nuclear Terrorism Convention (11/052006)*.

Countries which accessed or ratified 13, 12, 11, 10, 9, 8, 7 & 6 or less Instruments:

13	Slovakia , Kenya (CURRENT TOTAL = 2)
12	Albania, Armenia, Argentina, Austria, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Belarus, Bolivia, Bosnia, Botswana, Bulgaria (12+1), Brazil, Burkina Faso, Canada, Chile, Costa Rica, Croatia, Cuba, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Djibouti, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Grenada, Guinea, Honduras, Hungary, Iceland, India, Ireland, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Kazakhstan, Korea (Rep. of), Latvia, Libya, Lichtenstein, Lithuania, Mali, Malta, Marshall Islands, Mexico, Moldova, Monaco, Mongolia, Mozambique, Nauru , Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Portugal, Romania, Senegal, Seychelles (12+1), Slovenia, Spain, Sudan, Switzerland, Tonga, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan (12+1), Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, United States, Uruguay, Uzbekistan (CURRENT TOTAL = 78)
11	Afghanistan, Algeria, Australia, Bahrain, Barbados, Belgium, Cape Verde, China, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Equatorial, Guinea, Kuwait, Palau, Poland, Russian Federation, Serbia and Montenegro, South Africa, Swaziland, Sweden, Tajikistan, Togo, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda (CURRENT TOTAL = 24)
10	Brunei Darussalam, Cameroon, Dominica, Guatemala, Jordan, Lebanon, Liberia, Macedonia, Madagascar, Mauritius, Morocco, Myanmar, Nicaragua, Oman, Pakistan, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Sri Lanka (CURRENT TOTAL = 17)

9	Benin, Colombia, Georgia, Kyrgyzstan, Luxembourg, Syrian Arab Republic, Saudi Arabia, Tanzania (United Rep.of) (CURRENT TOTAL = 8)
8	Bahamas, Belize, Bhutan, Gabon, Israel, Maldives, Mauritania, Niger, Papua New Guinea, Qatar, Rwanda, Vietnam, Vanuatu Yemen (CURRENT TOTAL = 14)
7	Andorra, Antigua & Barbuda, Comoros, Cote d'Ivoire, Ethiopia, Lao PDR, Malawi, Micronesia, Namibia, Nigeria, Samoa, Sao Tome & Principe, Sierra Leone, Singapore, Venezuela (CURRENT TOTAL = 15)
6 or less	Angola, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo (Rep.of), Dem P.R.of Korea, Dem Rep.of Congo, Dominican Rep. Eritrea, Fiji, Gambia, Guinea Bissau, Guyana, Haiti, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kiribati, Lesotho, Malaysia, Nepal, St.Kitts & Nevis, St. Lucia, San Marino, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Suriname, Thailand, Timor Leste, Tuvalu, Zambia, Zimbabwe (CURRENT TOTAL = 33)

(191 Member States = 2+78 + 24+ 17 + 8 + 14 + 15 + 33 = 191)